



# DEEP ENERGY EXTERIOR RETROFITS **Sustainable Transformations:**

**Detailing for PHIUS Retrofits** 

Julie Klump, POAH **Tim McDonald, Onion Flats Architecture Jeannette Penniman, Onion Flats Architecture** Kara Haggerty Wilson, Onion Flats Architecture









**ENERGY** 

RESONANT







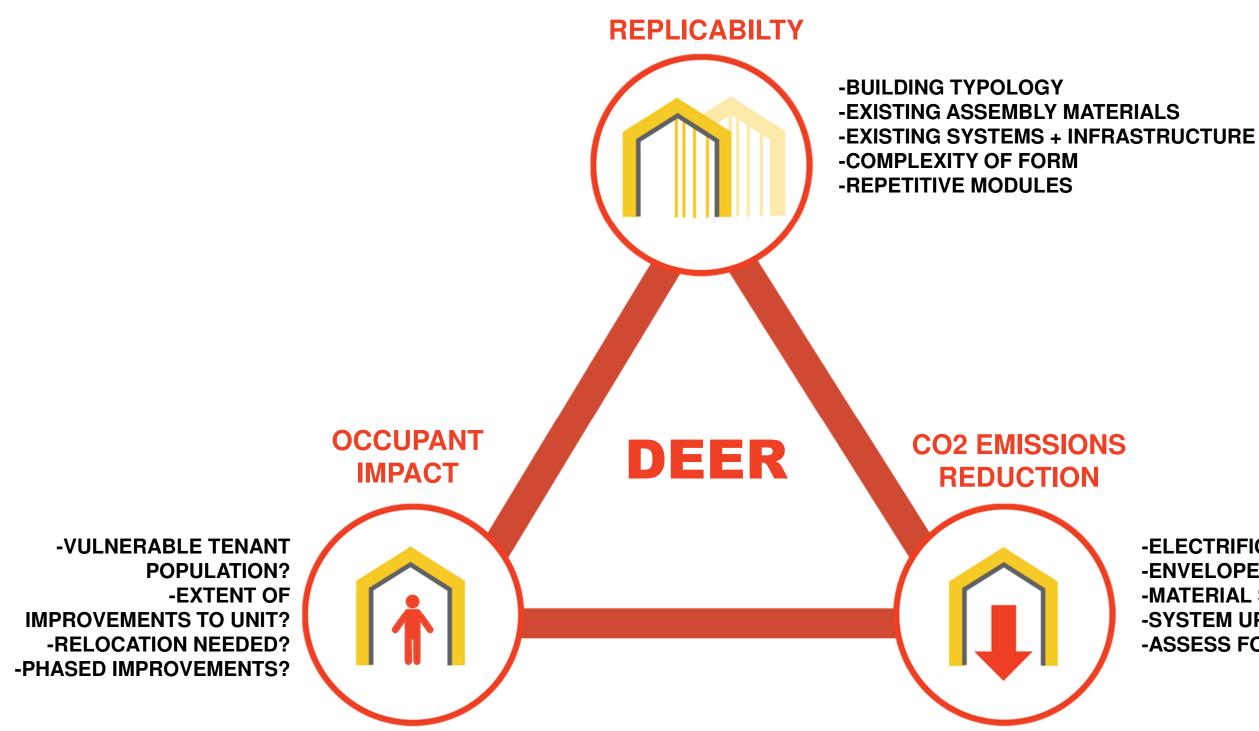












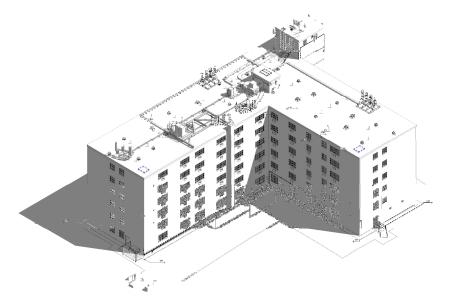
# **FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES** FOR DECISION MAKING

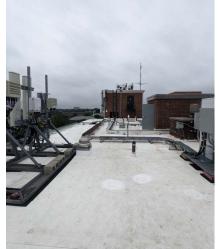
-ELECTRIFICATION -ENVELOPE IMPROVEMENTS -MATERIAL SELECTION -SYSTEM UPGRADES -ASSESS FOR SOLAR POTENTIAL

# FARREATHER APARTMENTS SALEM, MA



# **EXISTING BUILDING**





#### **BUILDING STATS:**

-CONSTRUCTED IN 1967, MINOR ALTERATIONS MADE IN 2007 -STEEL STRUCTURAL FRAME, MASONRY EXTERIOR WALLS -NON-COMBUSTIBLE CONSTRUCTION -6 STORIES + ELEVATOR PENTHOUSE -PARTIAL BASEMENT, MAJORITY SLAB ON GRADE -127 UNITS, MAJORITY STUDIOS -73.920 GSF

#### **UNIQUE FEATURES / CHALLENGES:**

-EXTENSIVE ROOFTOP TENANT EQUIPMENT -STEEP SLOPE SITE CONDITIONS -1 OF 4 FAIRWEATHER BUILDINGS, CONSTRUCTED FROM SAME DRAWINGS/DETAILS AND ASSEMBLIES (~600 **APARTMENTS IN TOTAL)** 

#### **UTILITY STRUCTURE / EXISTING SYSTEMS:**

- -UTILITIES PAID BY OWNER
- -CO-GEN, GAS (HOT WATER AND HYDRONIC BASEBOARD **HEATING**)
- -THRU-WALL A/C UNITS (SEASONAL)
- -AIR HANDLER (FRESH AIR), NON-FUNCTIONING
- -KITCHEN AND BATH DUCTED EXHAUST TO ROOF

#### **EXISTING ENERGY PERFORMANCE:**

ESTIMATED BASELINE EUI (IF AHU WAS FULLY FUNCTIONING) = 165.23 KBTU/SFYR

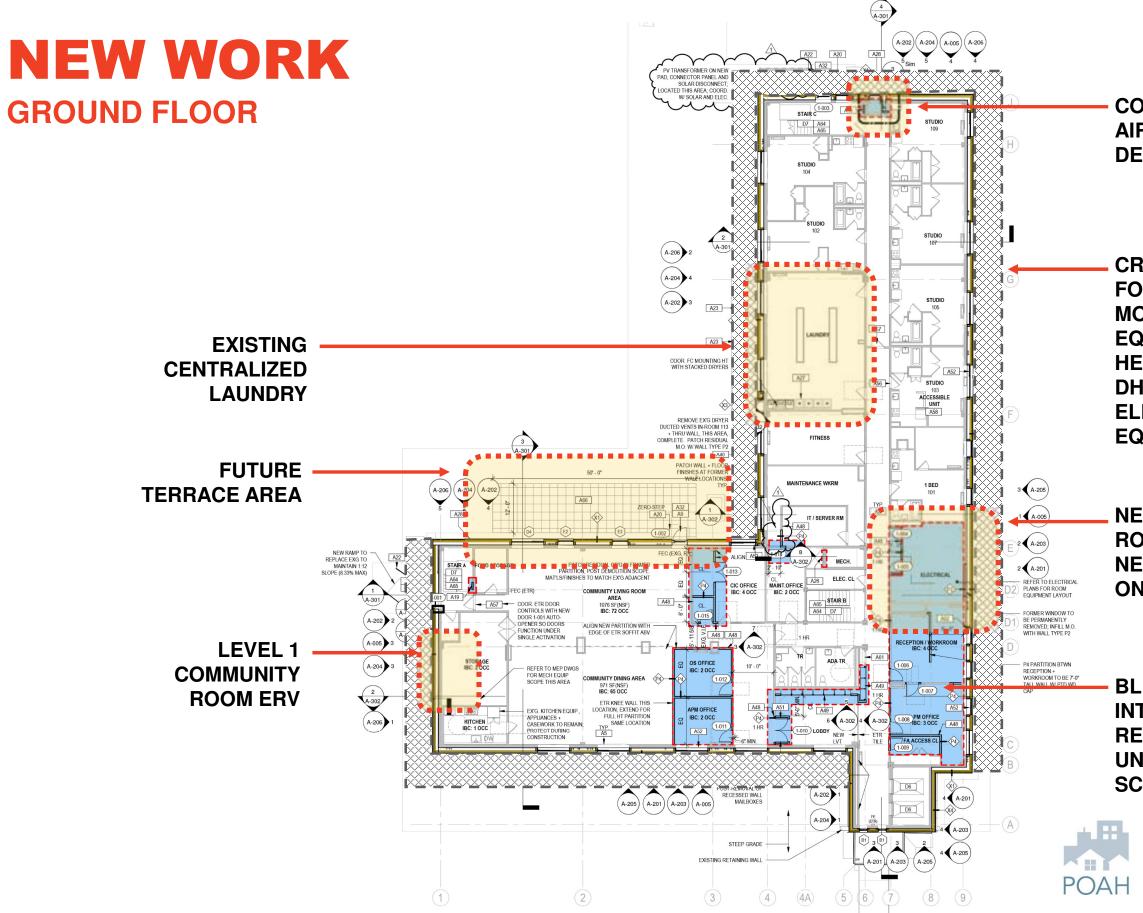












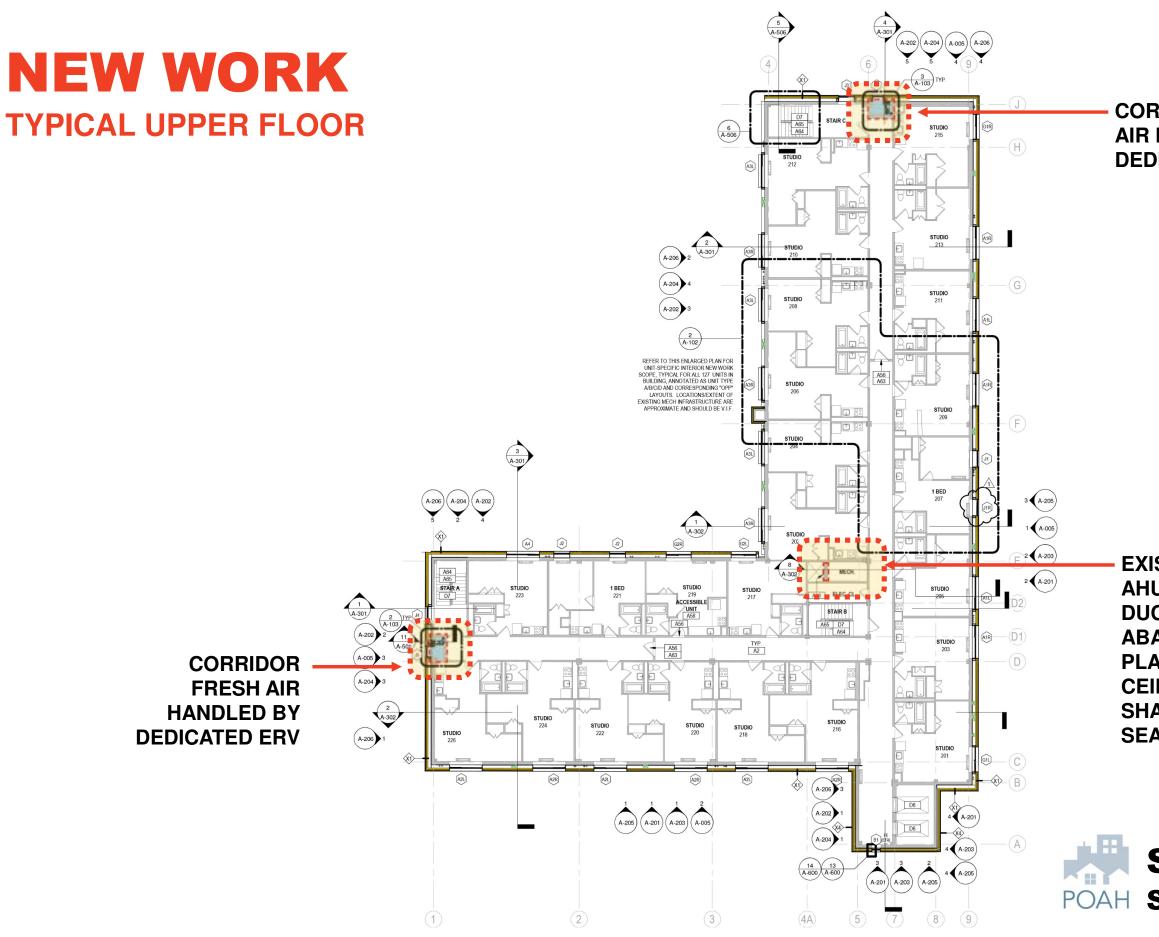
#### **CORRIDOR FRESH AIR HANDLED BY DEDICATED ERV**

**CROSS HATCH = ZONE** FOR GROUND MOUNTED **EQUIPMENT;** HEATING/COOLING, DHW, SOLAR + **ELECTRICAL RELATED** EQUIPMENT

**NEW ELECTRICAL ROOM, ADJACENT TO NEW TRANSFORMER ON SITE** 



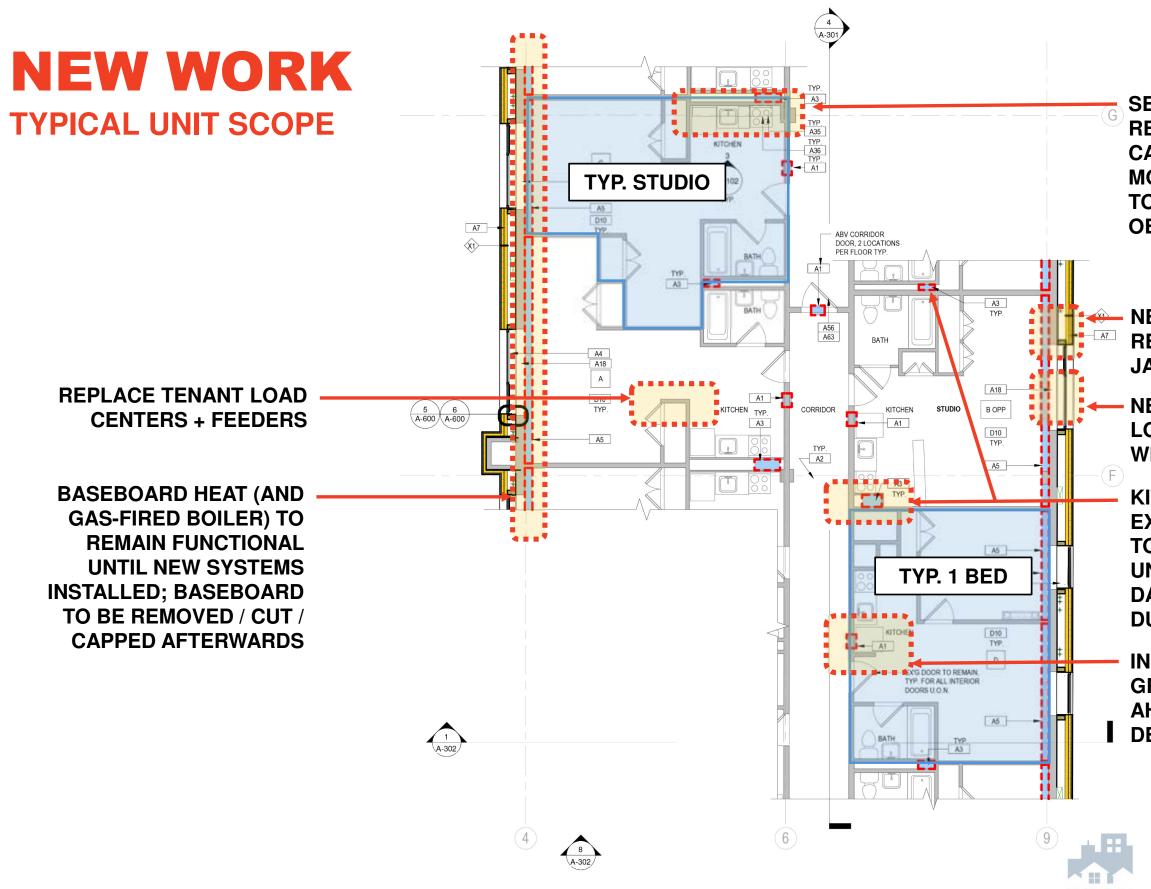
**BLUE HATCH =** INTERIOR **RECONFIGURATION / UNRELATED TO DER** SCOPE



#### CORRIDOR FRESH AIR HANDLED BY DEDICATED ERV



EXISTING DEFUNCT AHU REMOVED, DUCTWORK ABANDONED IN PLACE AT CORRIDOR CEILINGS. ENTRY TO SHAFT CLOSED / SEALED



SELECT UNITS REQUIRE KITCHEN CABINET MODIFICATIONS DUE TO EXISTING EXHAUST OBSTRUCTIONS

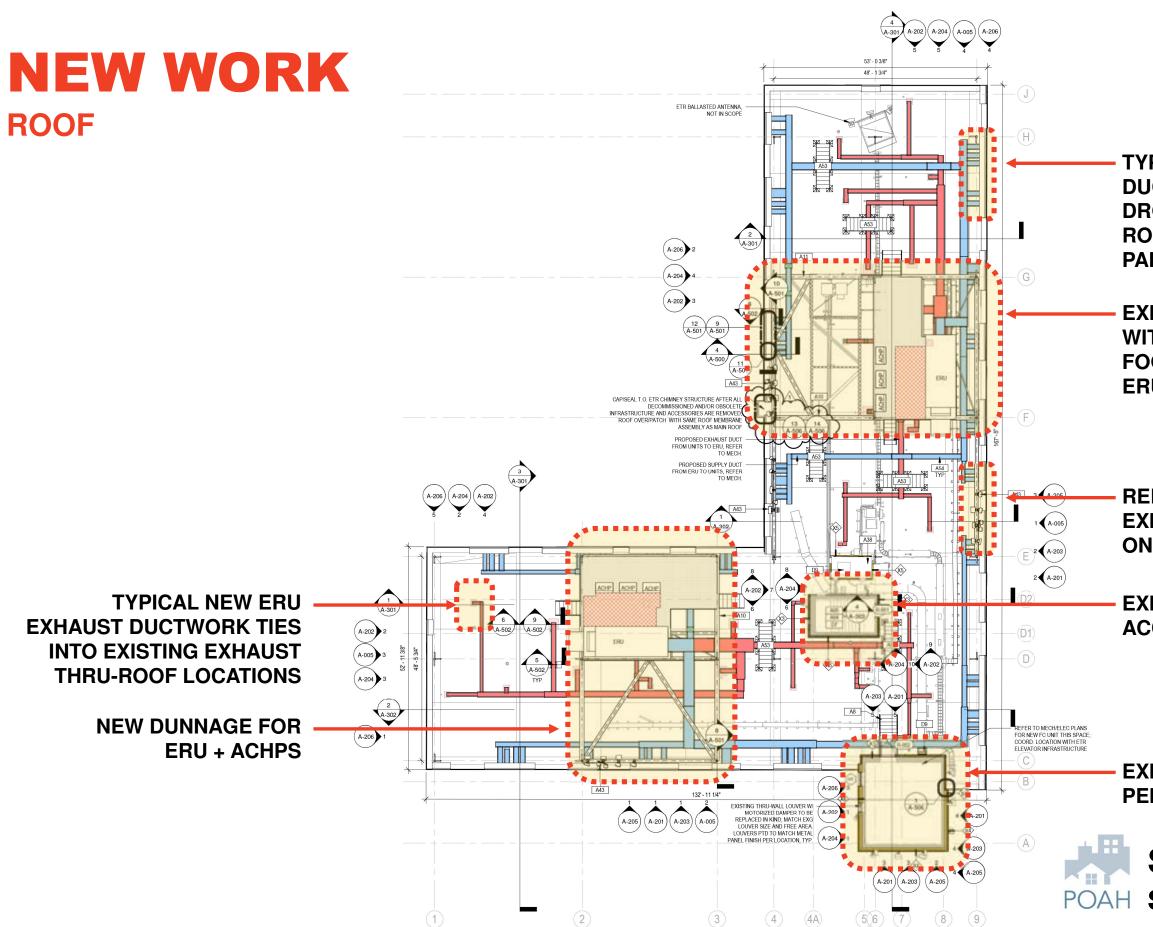
NEW SUPPLY AIR REGISTER IN WINDOW JAMB

NEW FAN COIL UNIT LOCATED BELOW WINDOW

KITCHEN + BATH EXHAUST LOCATIONS TO REMAIN UNCHANGED; NEW DAMPERS + GRILLES, DUCTS AEROSEALED

 INFILL TRANSFER GRILLES (FORMER AHU FRESH AIR
DELIVERY)





# SALEM FAIRWEATHERPOAH SALEM, MA

EXISTING ELEVATOR PENTHOUSE

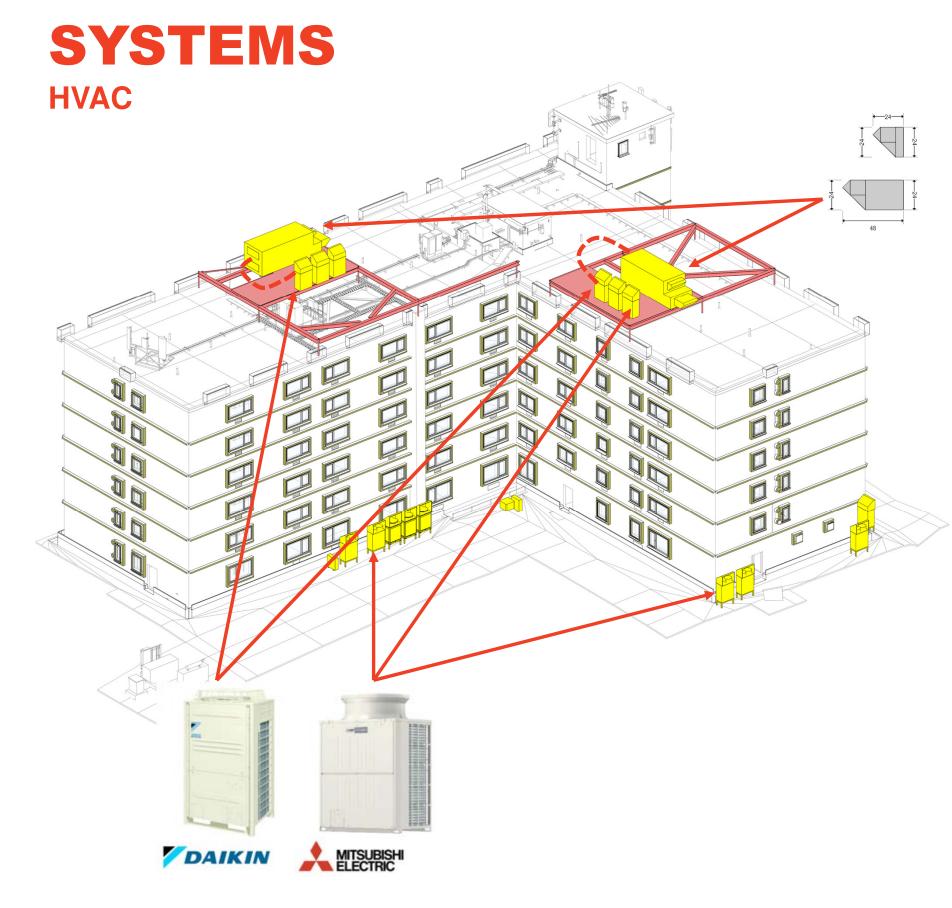
EXISTING ROOF ACCESS STAIR

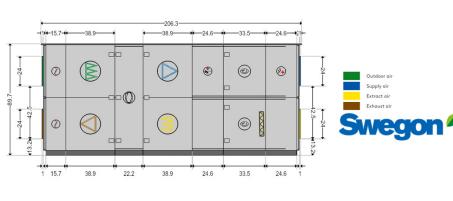
RELOCATED EXISTING ANTENNAS ON NEW DUNNAGE

EXISTING DUNNAGE WITH EXPANDED FOOTPRINT FOR ERU + ACHPS

TYPICAL SUPPLY DUCT VERTICAL DROP GROUPING, ROUTED THRU NEW PARAPET







#### **VENTILATION:**

-ROOF-MOUNTED SWEGON ERU'S W/ **DAIKIN HEAT PUMPS FOR TEMPERING** -RE-USING EXISTING VERTICAL **EXHAUST DUCTWORK AND SHAFT** THROUGH BUILDING, UP THROUGH ROOF.

-AEROSEALING EXISTING AND **INSTALLING NEW DAMPERS/GRILLES** -NEW EXTERIOR DUCTWORK LOCATED WITHIN NEW BUILDING ENVELOPE`

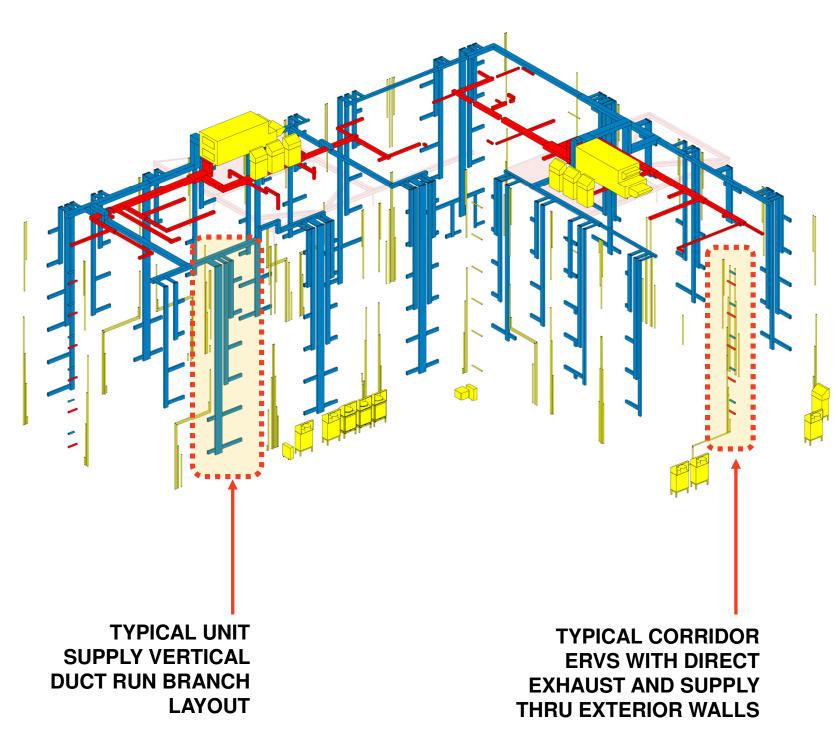
#### **HEATING/COOLING:**

-AIR SOURCE HEAT PUMP WITH FAN COIL **TERMINAL UNITS IN EACH APARTMENT.** -GROUND AND ROOF MOUNT ACHP'S





## **SYSTEMS HVAC**



#### **DUCT ROUTING:**

-ROOFTOP DUCTS ROUTED APPROX. 2'-0" **ABOVE ROOF SURFACE TO AVOID CLASHES** WITH ETR INFRASTRUCTURE AND DUNNAGE -ROOFTOP INSULATED DUCTS TRANSITION **TO INTERNALLY LINED / INSULATED DUCTS AFTER ENTERING THE NEW PARAPETS** -VERTICAL DUCT DROPS ARE COORDINATED WITH PANEL ATTACHMENT LOCATIONS IN **ADDITION TO LOCATIONS OF FIXED SASHES AT UNIT WINDOWS** -EACH VERTICAL DROP SERVES ONLY 2 FLOORS TO AVOID TRIGGERING NEED FOR SMOKE DAMPERS -VOLUME DAMPERS AT TOP OF WALL, FIRE DAMPERS AT ENTRANCE INTO WINDOW JAMB

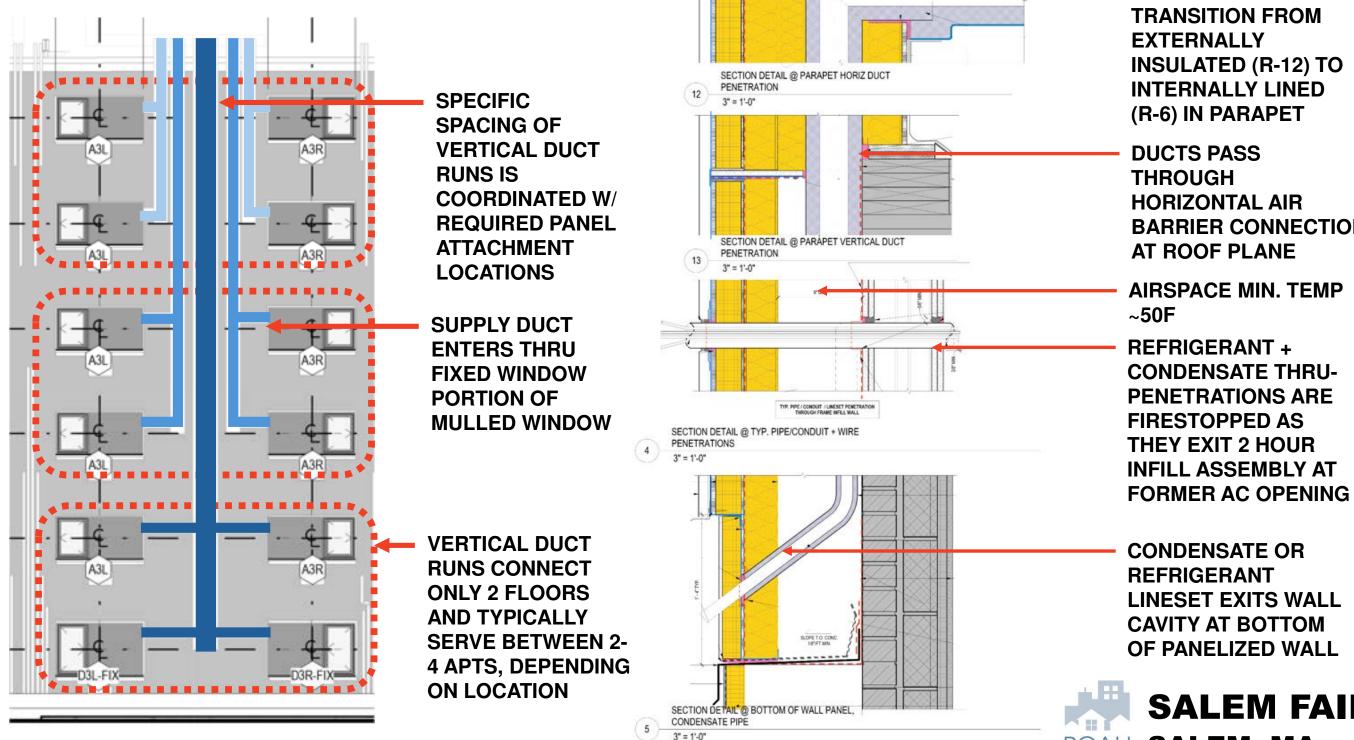
#### **LINESET ROUTING:**

-DEPENDING ON LOCATION, FAN COIL LINESETS ARE EITHER ROUTED FROM **GROUND MOUNT OR ROOF MOUNTED** EQUIPMENT -LINESETS EXIT BOTTOM OF WALL SYSTEM **THRU 16" TALL SECTION OF UN-SHEATHED** PANELIZED WALL. SHEATHING TO BE SITE **INSTALLED THIS LOCATION.** 





# **SYSTEMS HVAC**



SUPPLY DUCTS **TRANSITION FROM EXTERNALLY INSULATED (R-12) TO INTERNALLY LINED** (R-6) IN PARAPET

**DUCTS PASS** THROUGH HORIZONTAL AIR **BARRIER CONNECTION AT ROOF PLANE** 



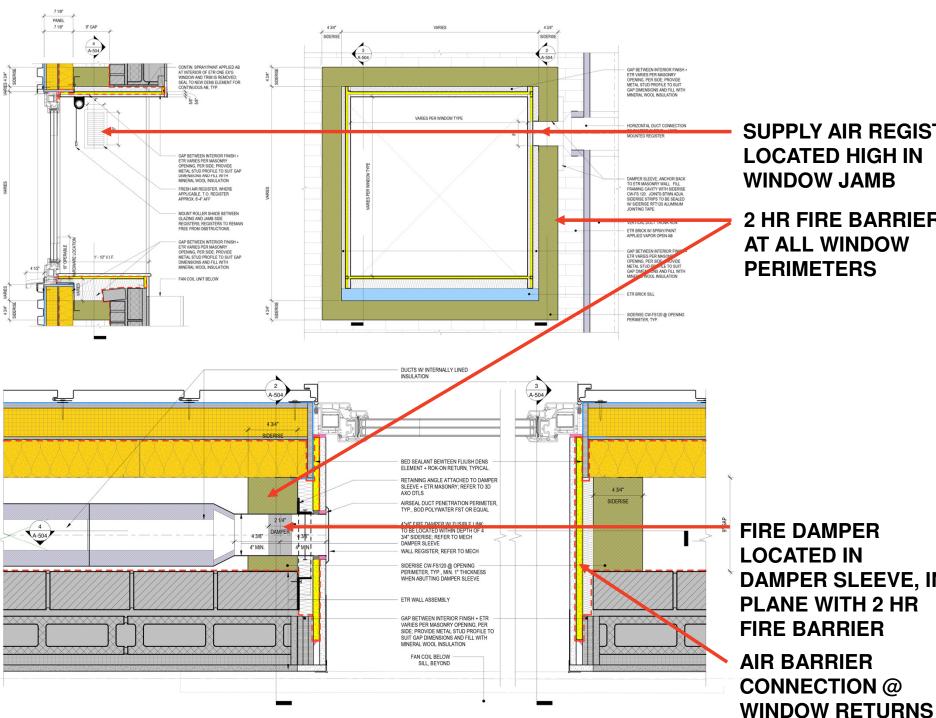
**CONDENSATE OR** REFRIGERANT LINESET EXITS WALL **CAVITY AT BOTTOM OF PANELIZED WALL** 

# **SYSTEMS HVAC**





**HVAC MOCK-UPS, IN PROGRESS** 





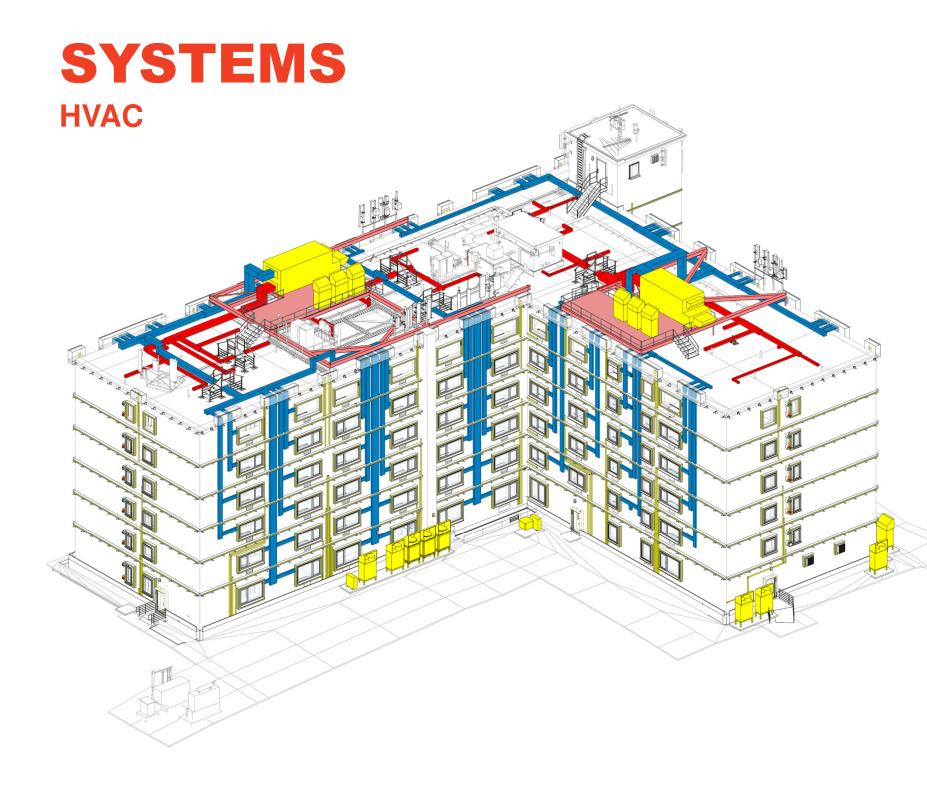
#### SALEM FAIRWEATHER POAH SALEM, MA

LOCATED IN DAMPER SLEEVE, IN **PLANE WITH 2 HR FIRE BARRIER AIR BARRIER** 

FIRE DAMPER

2 HR FIRE BARRIER AT ALL WINDOW PERIMETERS

SUPPLY AIR REGISTER LOCATED HIGH IN WINDOW JAMB



#### **REPLICABILITY:**

SYSTEMS AND APPROACH -SEMI-CENTRALIZED VENTILATION

#### **CO2 EMISSIONS REDUCTION:**

-FULL ELECTRIFICATION -OPERATIONAL CARBON REDUCTION THRU **HIGH EFFICIENCY EQUIPMENT** 

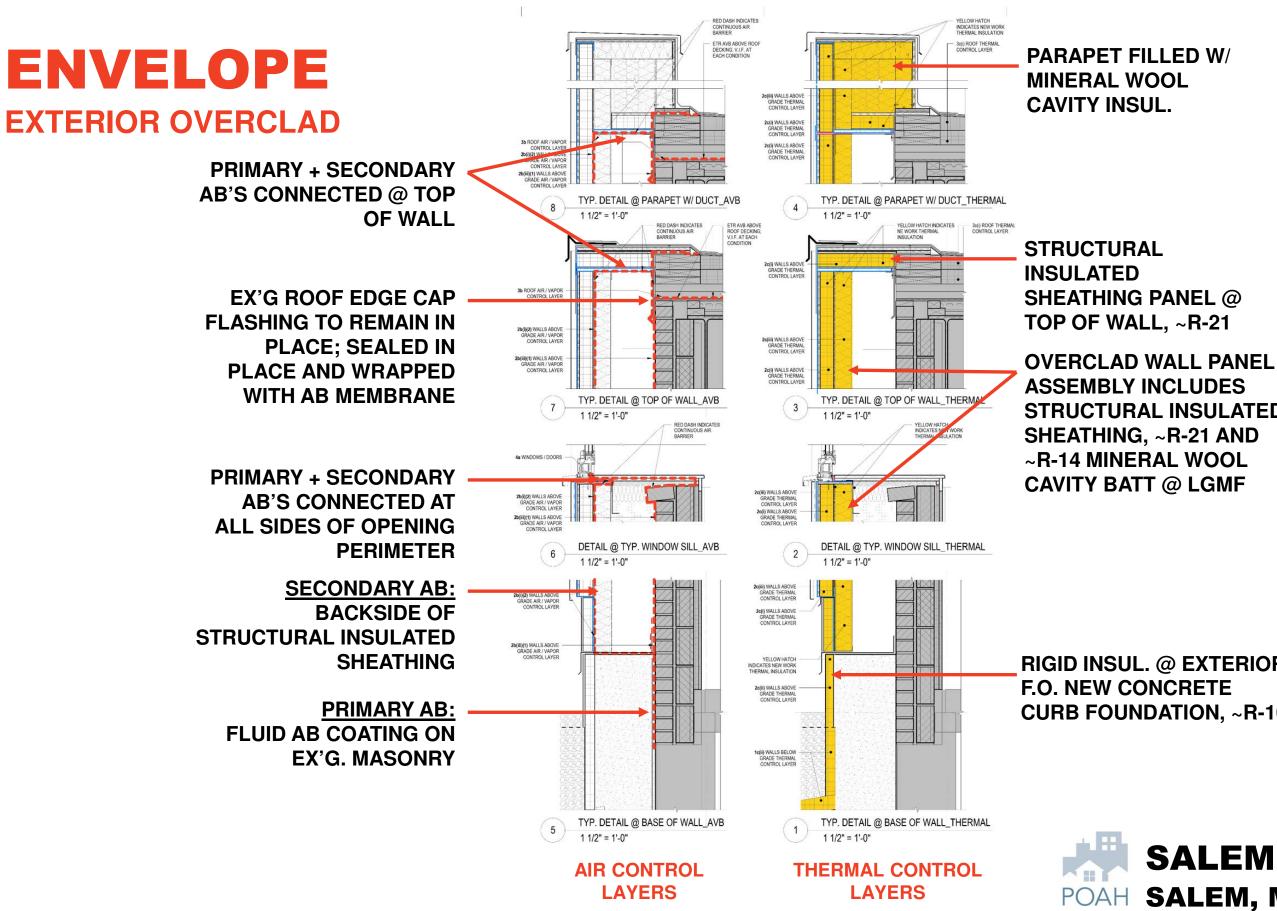
#### **OCCUPANT IMPACT:**

-FAN COILS REPLACE THRU-WALL AC UNITS IN SAME LOCATION -PHASED INSTALL OF ELECTRICAL LOAD **CENTER UPGRADES PRIORITIZED** -RE-USING EX'G EXHAUST DUCTS + SHAFTS -NEW SUPPLY AIR DUCTS RUN EXTERIOR OF EX'G WALL -NEW REFRIGERANT AND CONDENSATE LINESETS RUN EXTERIOR OF EX'G WALL -SUPPLY REGISTER INTEGRATED INTO NEW WINDOW ASSEMBLY



# -ACHP'S AND FAN COIL UNITS = STANDARD

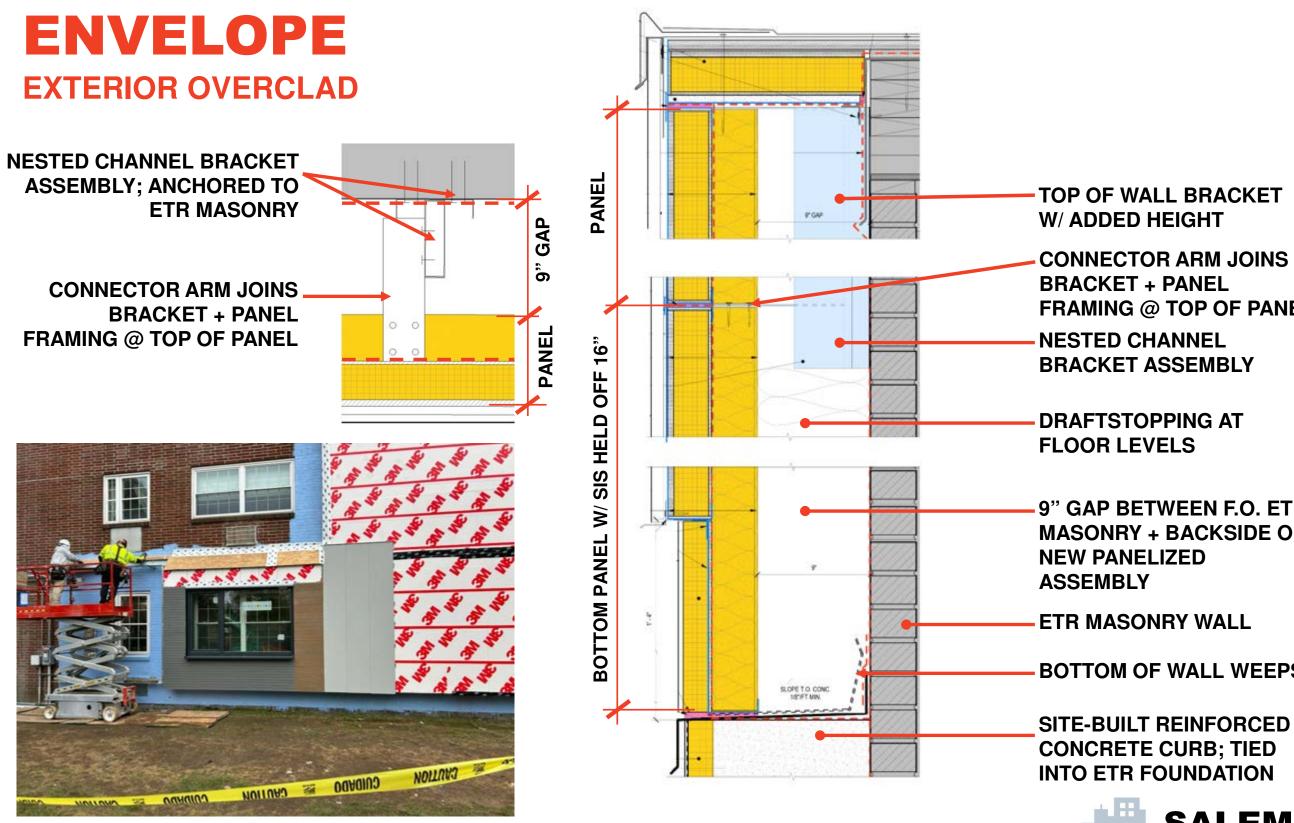




STRUCTURAL INSULATED



**RIGID INSUL.** @ EXTERIOR **CURB FOUNDATION, ~R-10** 



**PANELIZED WALL SYSTEM MOCK-UP, IN PROGRESS** 

# POAH SALEM, MA

**BOTTOM OF WALL WEEPS** 

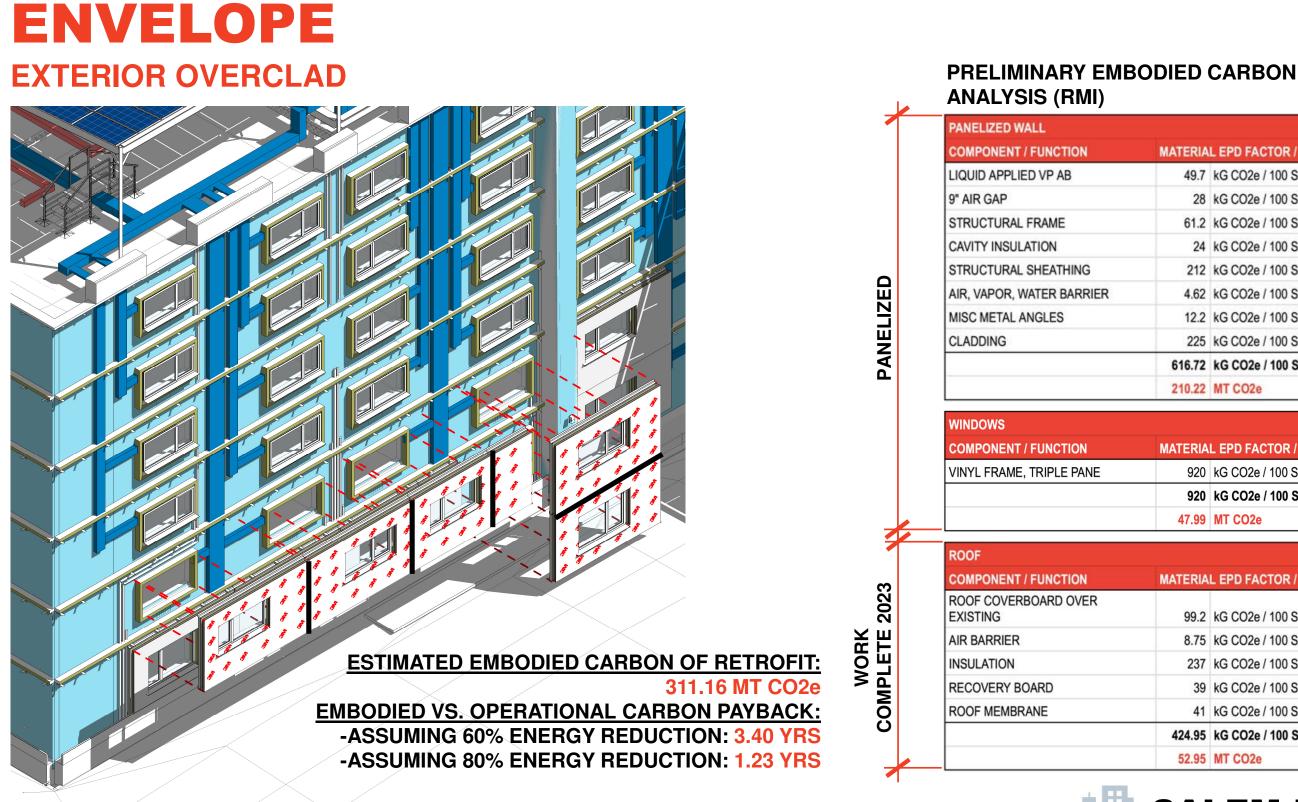
9" GAP BETWEEN F.O. ETR MASONRY + BACKSIDE OF

FRAMING @ TOP OF PANEL

**CONNECTOR ARM JOINS** 



**SALEM FAIRWEATHER** 



MATERIA	L EPD FACTOR / 100 SF
49.7	kG CO2e / 100 SF
28	kG CO2e / 100 SF
61.2	kG CO2e / 100 SF
24	kG CO2e / 100 SF
212	kG CO2e / 100 SF
4.62	kG CO2e / 100 SF
12.2	kG CO2e / 100 SF
225	kG CO2e / 100 SF
616.72	kG CO2e / 100 SF
210.22	MT CO2e

MATERIAL EPD FACTOR / 100 SF		
	920	kG CO2e / 100 SF
	920	kG CO2e / 100 SF
	47.99	MT CO2e

#### MATERIAL EPD FACTOR / 100 SF

99.2	kG CO2e / 100 SF
8.75	kG CO2e / 100 SF
237	kG CO2e / 100 SF
39	kG CO2e / 100 SF
41	kG CO2e / 100 SF
424.95	kG CO2e / 100 SF
52.95	MT CO2e



## **ENVELOPE EXTERIOR OVERCLAD**

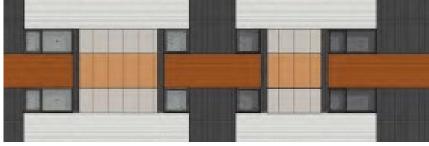


**REPLICABILITY:** -PANELIZED SOLUTION -FLEXIBLE ATTACHMENT DESIGN TO **ADDRESS 9" GAP** 

**CO2 EMISSIONS REDUCTION:** 

-OPERATIONAL CARBON REDUCTION THRU **IMPROVED AIR AND THERMAL CONTROL** LAYERS

**OCCUPANT IMPACT:** -WINDOWS INSTALLED IN PANEL; ONLY **INTERIOR OPENING FINISHES / TIE IN BETWEEN PRIMARY + SECONDARY AB'S REQUIRE ACCESS TO APARTMENTS** -EFFICIENT PANEL INSTALL / TIME ON SITE

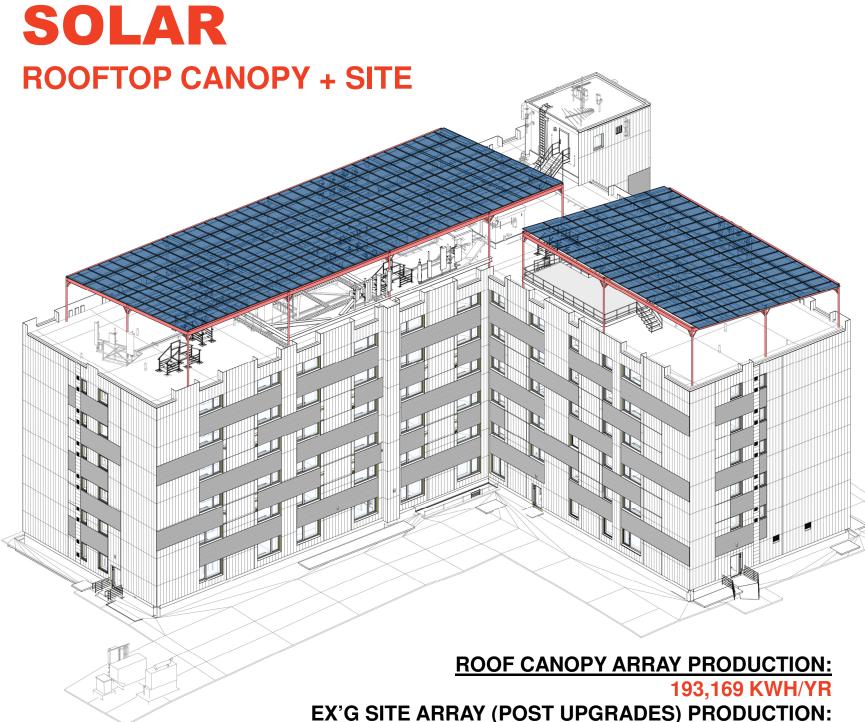




**METAL PANEL EXTERIOR CLADDING** 





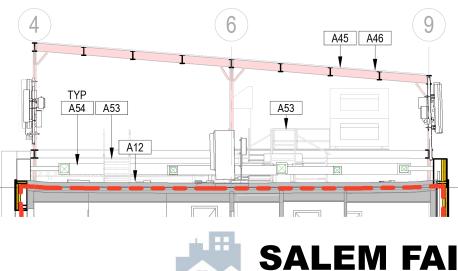


**REPLICABILITY:** -SIMPLE CANOPY DESIGN; INTEGRATED WITH ROOFTOP DUNNAGE REQUIRED FOR **NEW EQUIPMENT** 

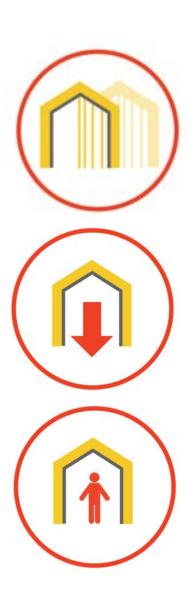
**CO2 EMISSIONS REDUCTION:** 

-OPERATIONAL CARBON REDUCTION **CONTRIBUTES TO THE OVERALL PROJECTED 92% REDUCTION IN EUI** 

**OCCUPANT IMPACT:** -AVOIDS INTERFERENCE WITH ROOFTOP **TENANT EQUIPMENT MOUNTED BELOW** 

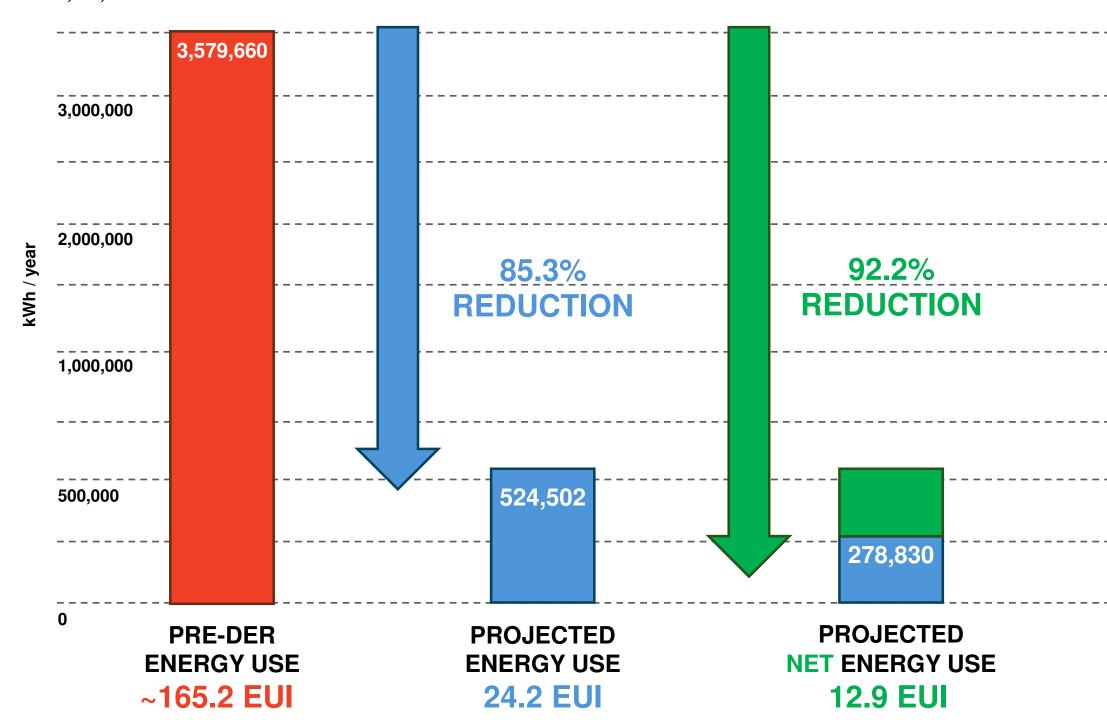


52.503 KWH/YR **TOTAL ARRAY:** 245,672 KWH/YR / 220.19 KW



# RESULTS

4,000,000





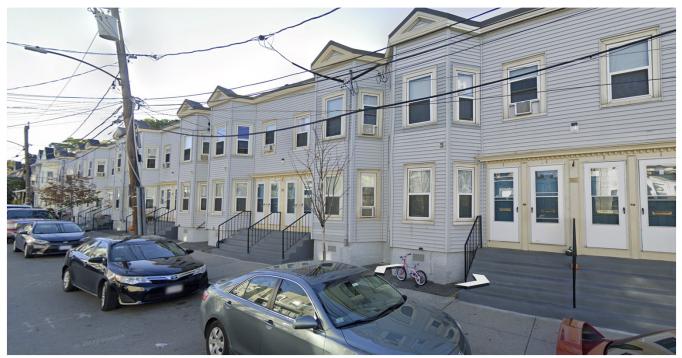
# HANO HOMES APARTMENTS **ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**





# BACKGROUND





#### **BUILDING STATS:**

- 10 ATTACHED DUPLEXES
- CONSTRUCTED IN 1890s, WITH MULTIPLE INTERIOR & **EXTERIOR RENOVATIONS SINCE**
- WOOD-FRAMED CONSTRUCTION
- 2 STORIES + BASEMENT
- 20 UNITS MIX OF 2- & 3-BEDROOM UNITS
- 26,018 GSF TOTAL

#### **UNIQUE FEATURES / CHALLENGES:**

- SMALL SITE WITH TIGHT CLEARANCE TO PROPERTY LINES
- BRICK PARTY WALLS BETWEEN EACH STACKED DUPLEX
- EXPLORATORY DEMO REVEALED DEGRADATION OF **SHEATHING & STRUCTURAL FRAMING**

#### **UTILITY STRUCTURE / EXISTING SYSTEMS:**

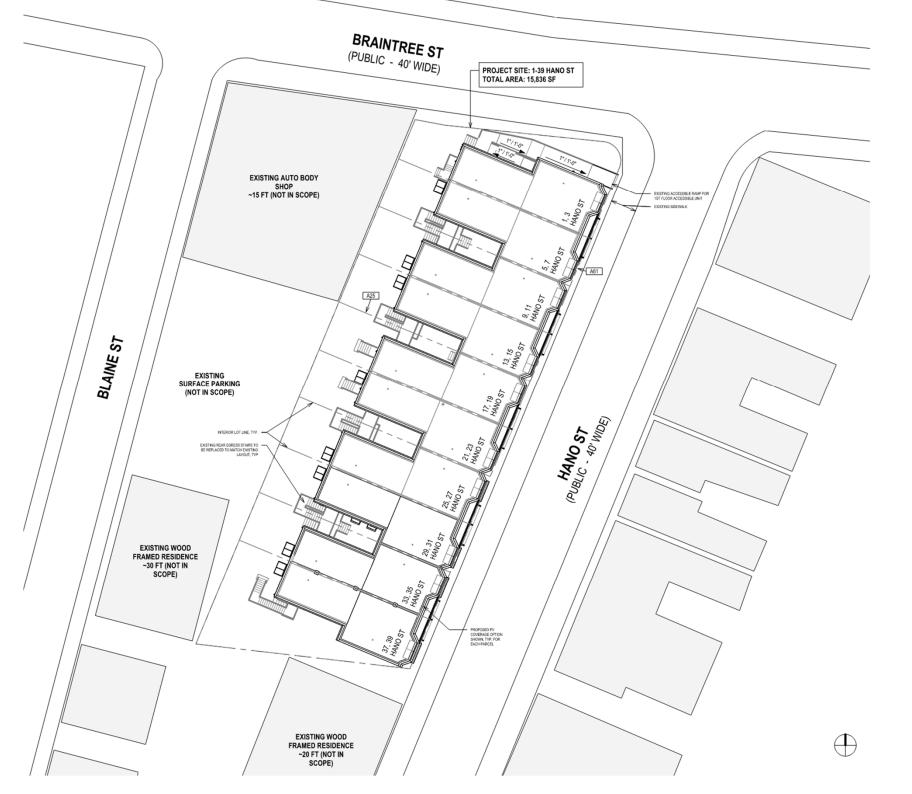
- DECENTRALIZED, GAS-FIRED DHW & HYDRONIC **BASEBOARD HEATING (ONE SYSTEM PER UNIT)**
- OWNER PAYS FOR GAS; TENANTS PAY FOR ELECTRIC
- NO EXISTING A/C, WINDOW UNITS USED BY SOME TENANTS
- NO VENTILATION, OTHER THAN KITCHEN / BATHROOM **EXHAUST**

#### **EXISTING ENERGY PERFORMANCE:** - ESTIMATED BASELINE EUI = 59.2 KBTU/SFYR





# BACKGROUND



### **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

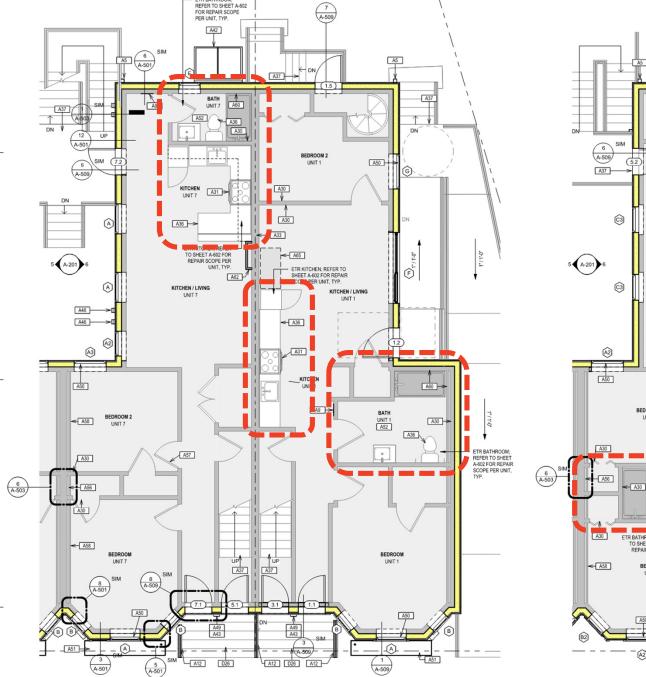
#### **OCCUPANT IMPACT:** SOME INTERIOR WORK **NECESSARY**

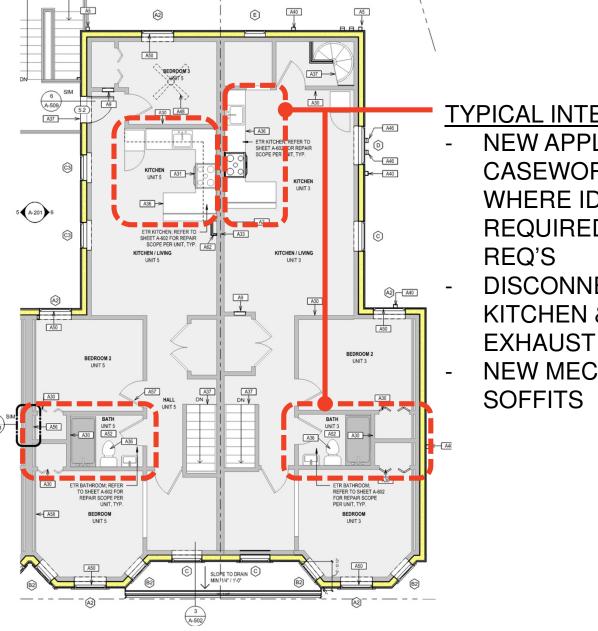
#### **CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: AIMING FOR DRASTIC REDUCTION IN ENERGY LOAD**

**REPLICABILITY:** SMALL-SCALE PROJECT, **CHALLENGING FORM** 









LEVEL 1

LEVEL 2



### HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA

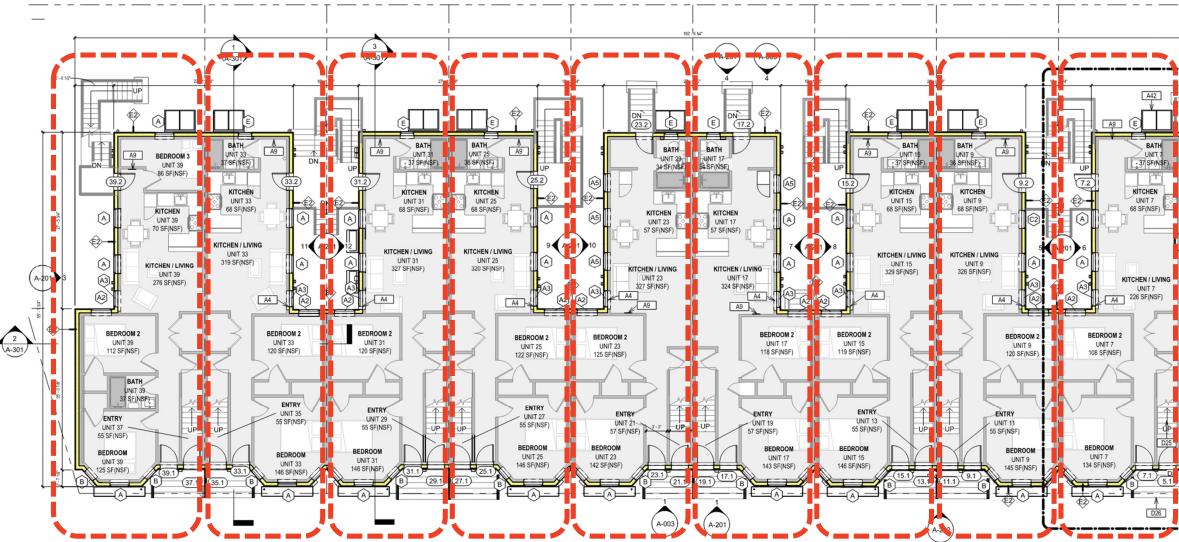
NEW MECHANICAL SHAFTS &

DISCONNECT EXISTING KITCHEN & BATHROOM

 TYPICAL INTERIOR SCOPE:
NEW APPLIANCES, FIXTURES, CASEWORK, & FINISHES WHERE IDENTIFIED OR REQUIRED FOR PHIUS PRE-



## **BACKGROUND** PHASING & TENANT RELOCATION



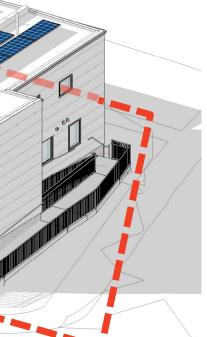
- OWNER-IDENTIFED & PHIUS PRE-REQ-RELATED INTERIOR UPGRADES
- HVAC ROUTING DESIGNED ASSUMING INTERIOR ACCESS
- 10 PHASED RELOCATIONS 2 WEEKS EACH



### BEDROOM UNIT 1 123 SF(NSF) KITCHEN / LIVING UNIT 1 267 SF(NSF) KITCHEN UNIT 1 1.2 45 SF(NSF BATH UNIT 1 4 SF(NSI A9 BEDROOM UNIT 1 152 SF(NSF) (1 (A-101c)

## **ENVELOPE SITE-BUILT VS. PANELIZED**

# SMALL SCALE PROJECT + MINIMAL ECONOMIES OF SCALE CHALLENGING FORM (ANGLED BAYS) **TIGHT STREET ACCESS & OVERHEAD WIRES HANO HOMES** Allston Brighton WITH MINIMAL CLEARANCE FOR PANELS **ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**









**REMOVE WALL MATERIALS BACK TO** EXISTING SKIPBOARD SHEATHING, LEAVE INTERIOR INSULATION UNTOUCHED

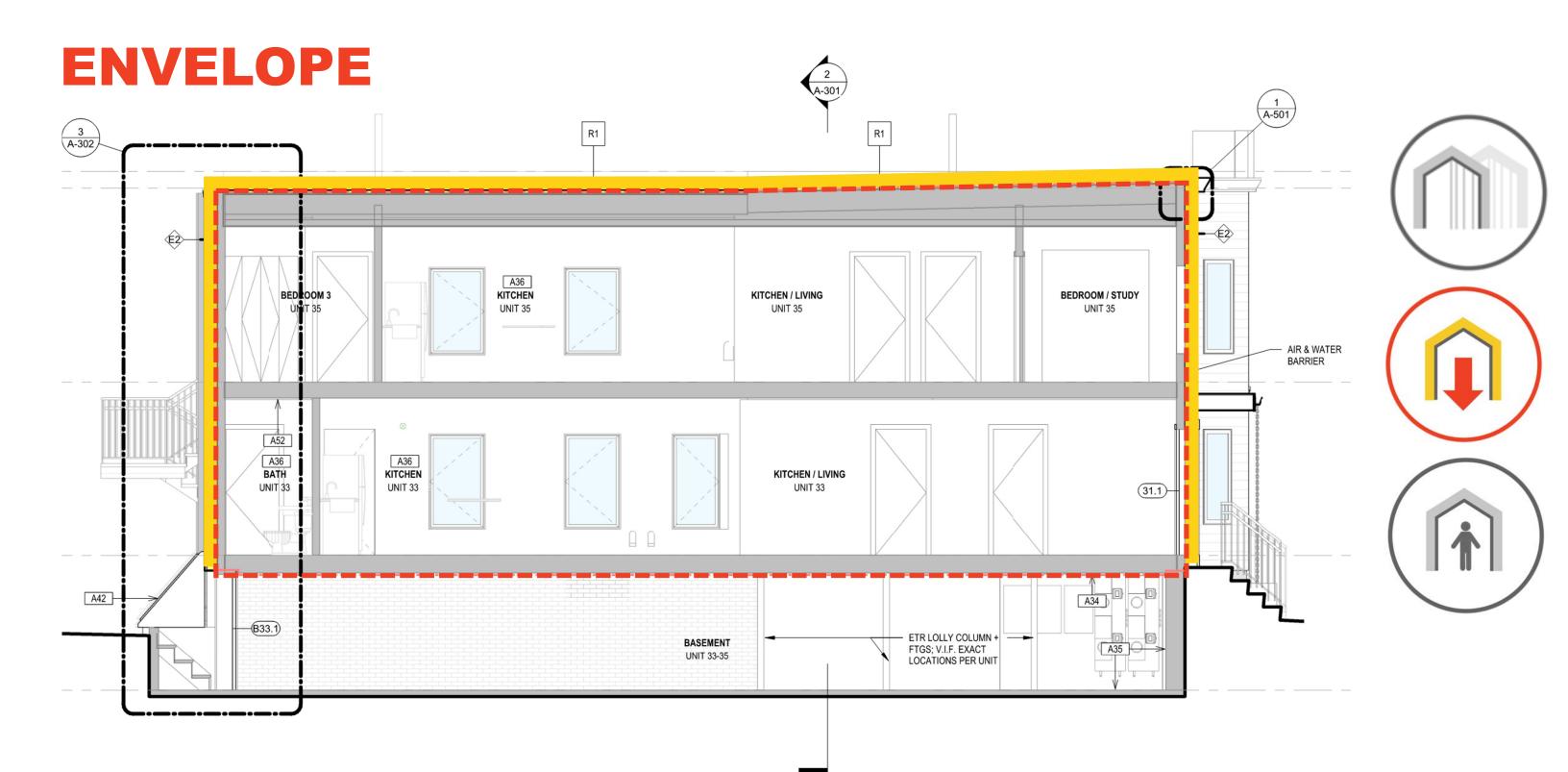
AREAS OF PARTICULAR DAMAGE: SILL PLATES, SHEATHING AROUND WINDOWS & DOORS





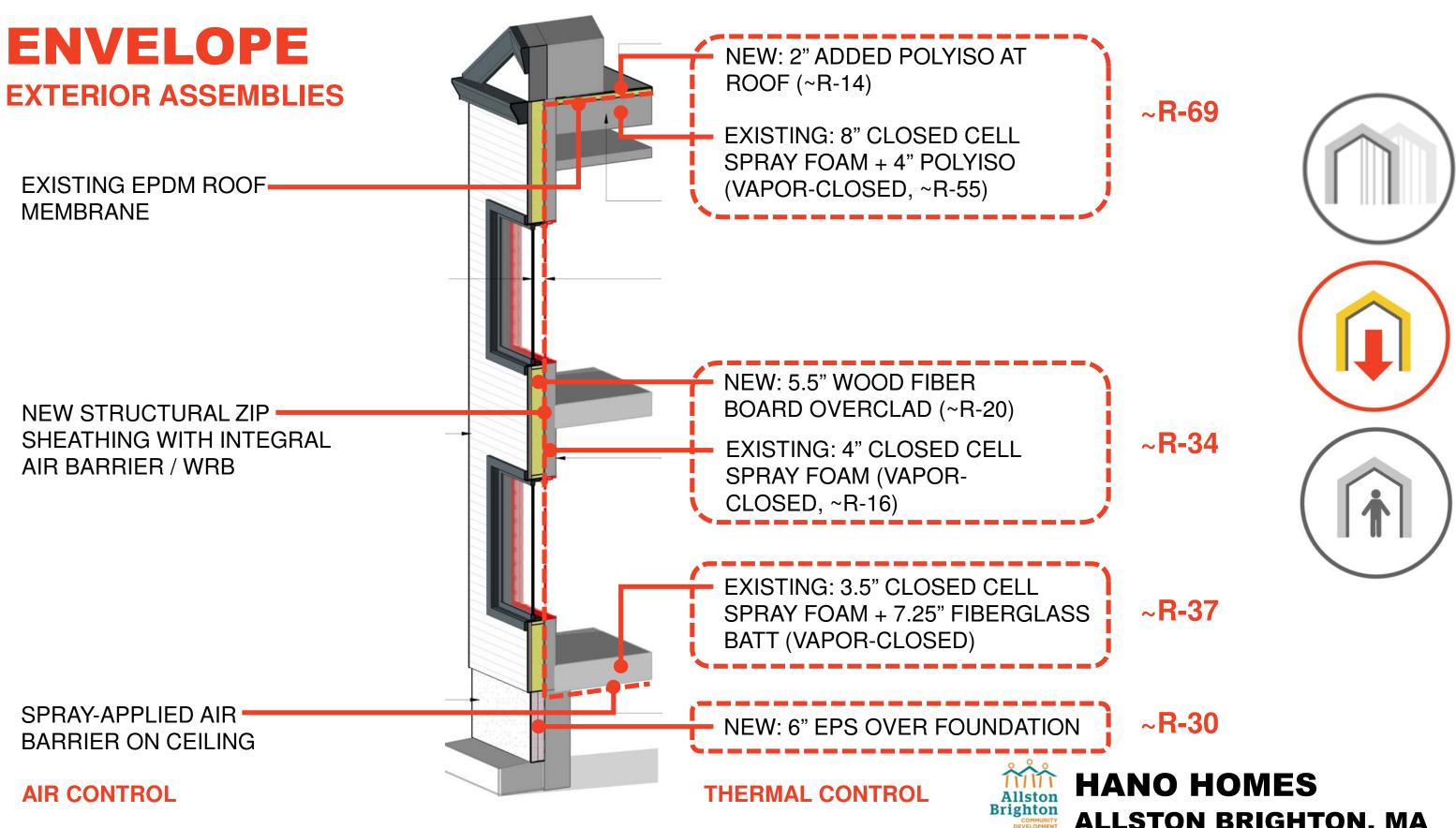


## **HANO HOMES** HANO HOWES Allston Brighton ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA



WHAT ENVELOPE IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED FOR FULL BUILDING ELECTRIFICATION & PHIUS REVIVE 2021 CERTIFICATION?

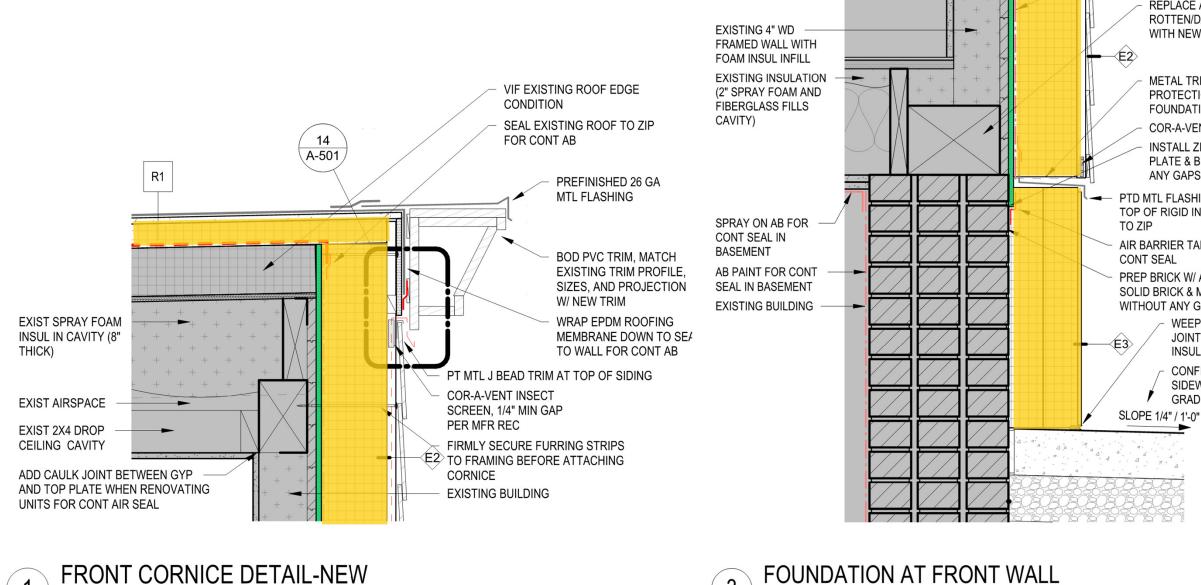




# **ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

# **ENVELOPE EXTERIOR ASSEMBLIES**

1 1/2" = 1'-0"



3

1 1/2" = 1'-0"



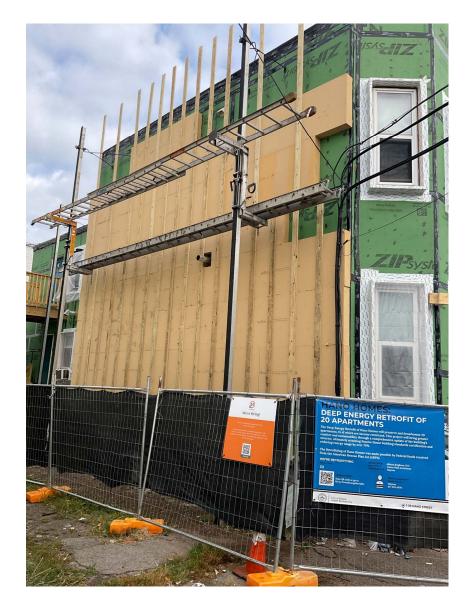
- NEW ZIP SHEATHING OVER EXIST SHEATHING FOR CONT AIR BARRIER
- REPLACE ANY ROTTEN/DAMAGE SILL PLATES WITH NEW PT WOOD FRAMING
- METAL TRIM FOR PEST PROTECTION AT FOUNDATION JOINT
- COR-A-VENT INSECT SCREEN
- INSTALL ZIP DOWN PAST SILL PLATE & BRICK JOINT TO COVER ANY GAPS
- PTD MTL FLASHING OVER TOP OF RIGID INSUL, TAPE
- AIR BARRIER TAPE FOR
- PREP BRICK W/ AB PAINT DOWN TO SOLID BRICK & MORTAR COURSE WITHOUT ANY GAPS

WEEPED BACKER ROD & SEALANT JOINT AT JUNCTION OF RIGID INSUL AND EXIST SIDEWALK

CONFIRM EXISTING SIDEWALK SLOPE AT GRADE FOR DRAINAGE



## **ENVELOPE EXTERIOR ASSEMBLIES**





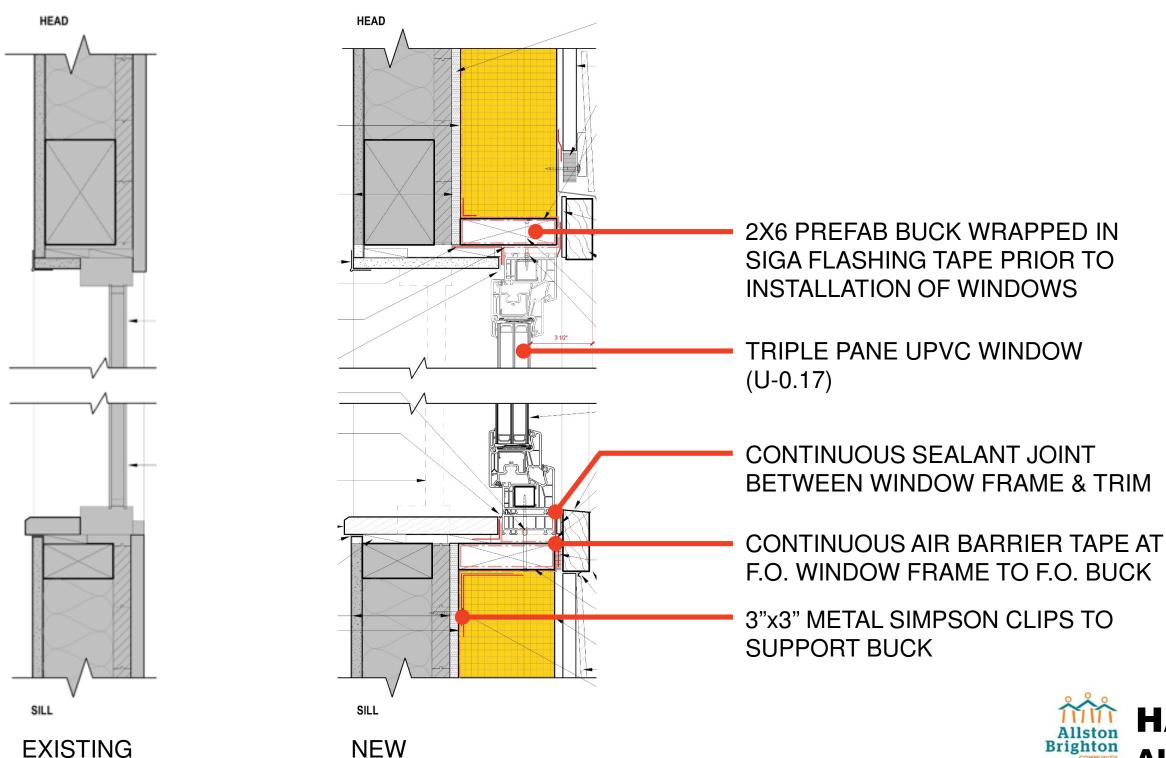






## **HANO HOMES** Allston Brighton CORPORTION ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA

## **ENVELOPE** WINDOWS & DOORS

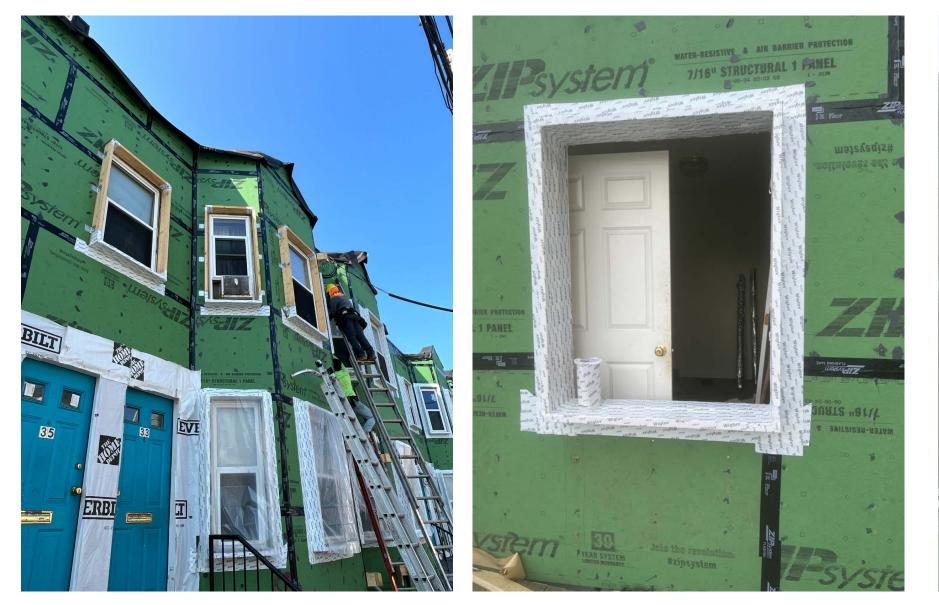


NEW

**EXISTING** 



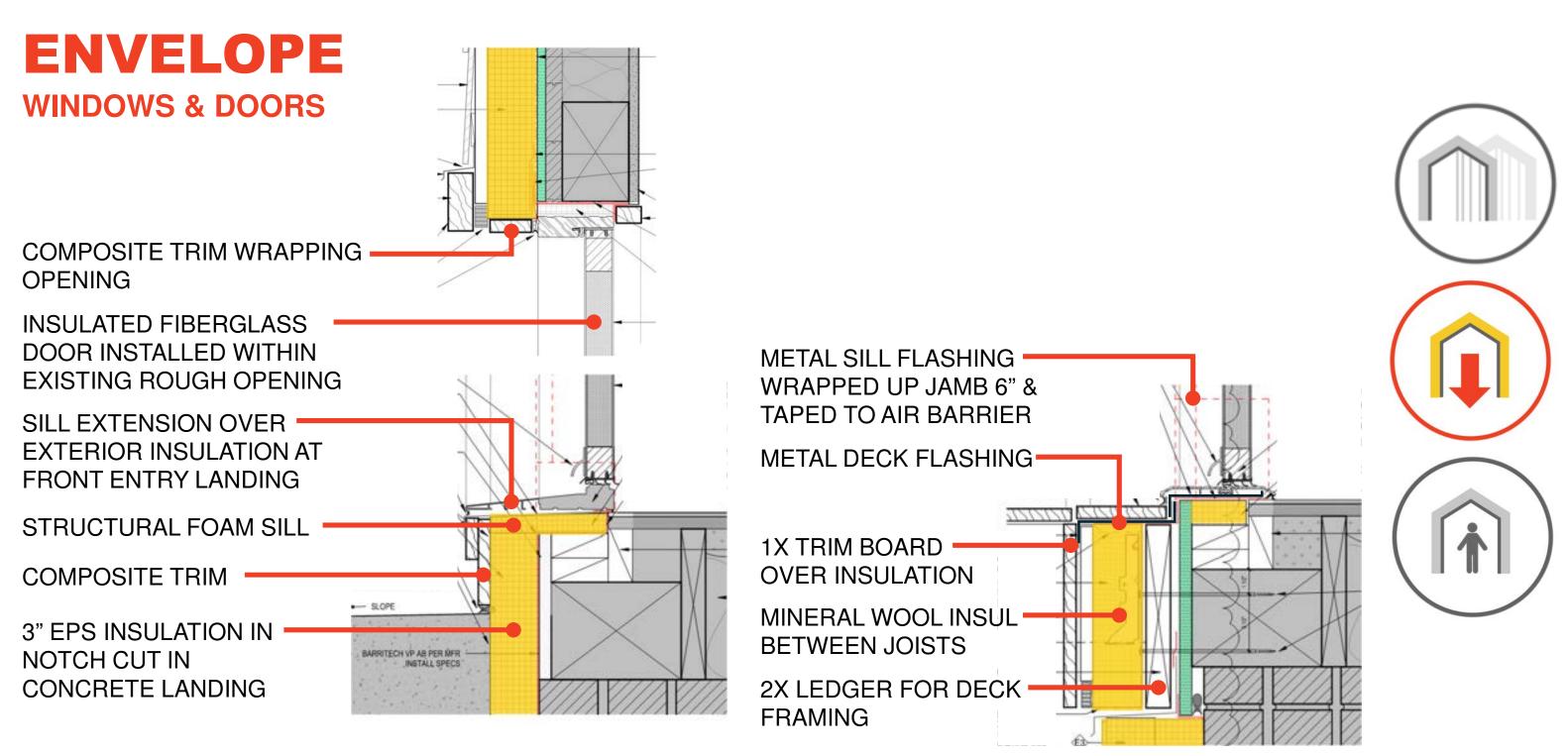
## **ENVELOPE** WINDOWS & DOORS









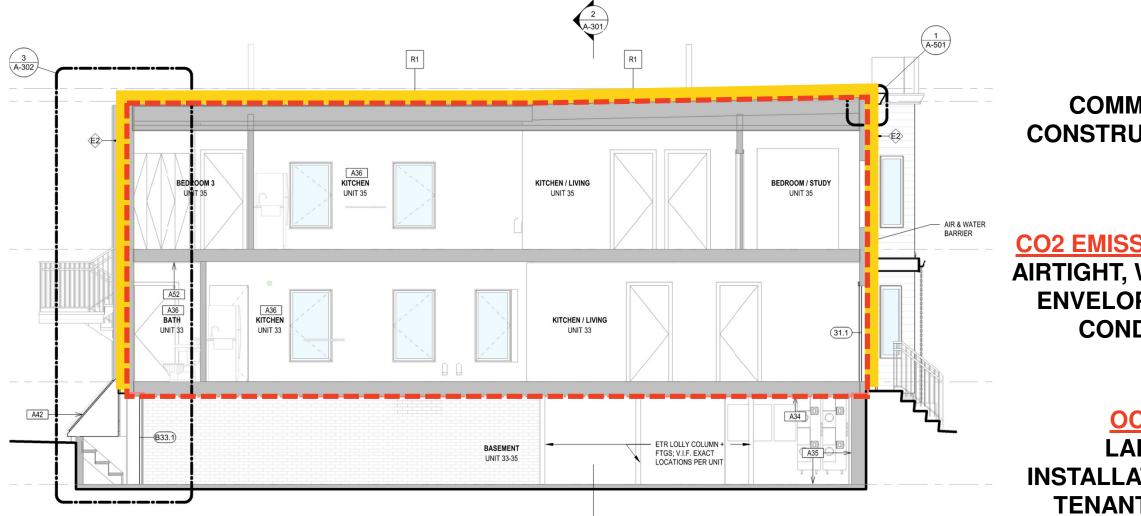


FRONT ENTRY

BACK DECK









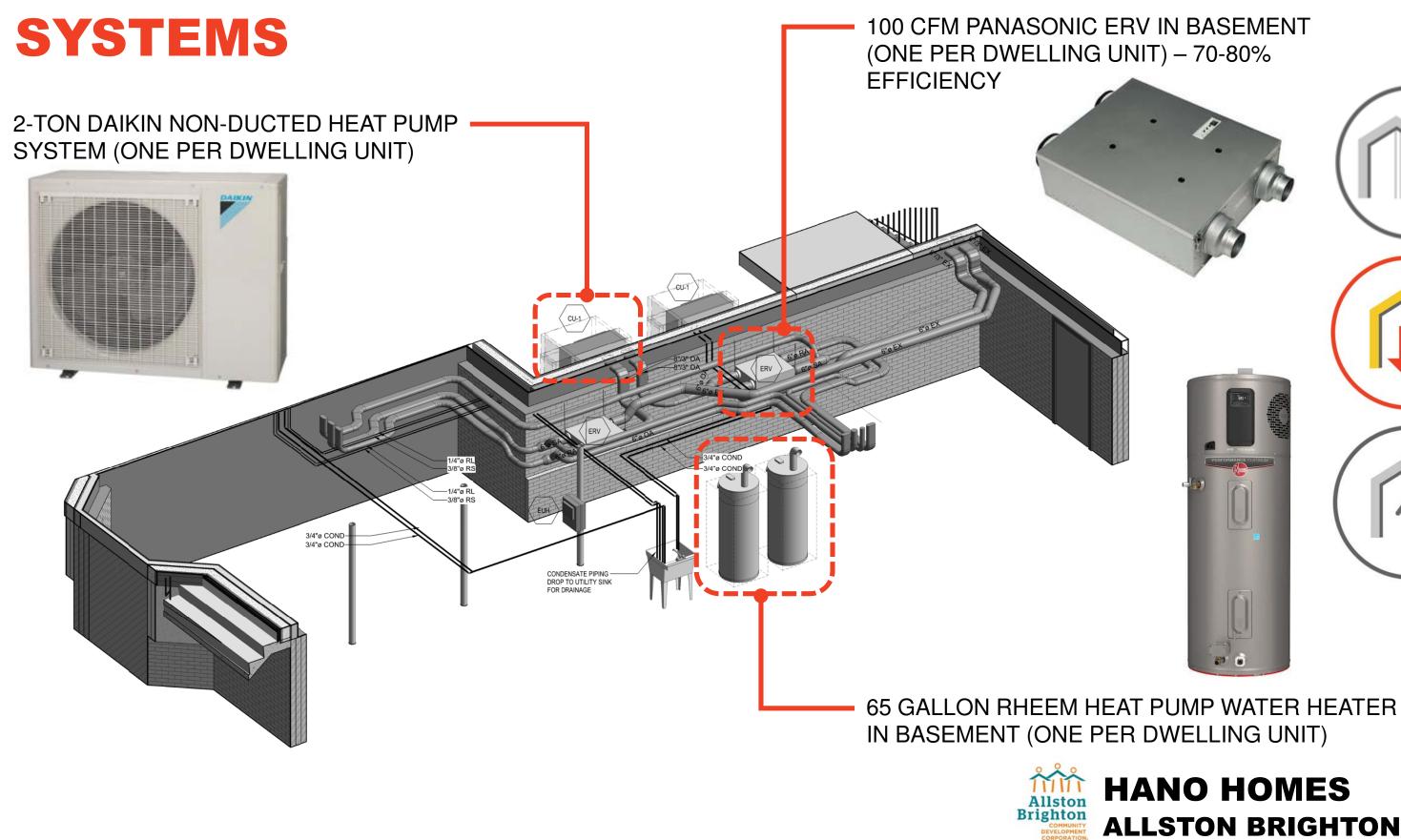
#### **REPLICABILITY:** COMMON PRODUCTS & CONSTRUCTION METHODS

CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: AIRTIGHT, WELL-INSULATED ENVELOPE TO DECREASE CONDITIONING LOADS

OCCUPANT IMPACT: LARGELY EXTERIOR INSTALLATION TO MNIMIZE TENANT DISPLACEMENT





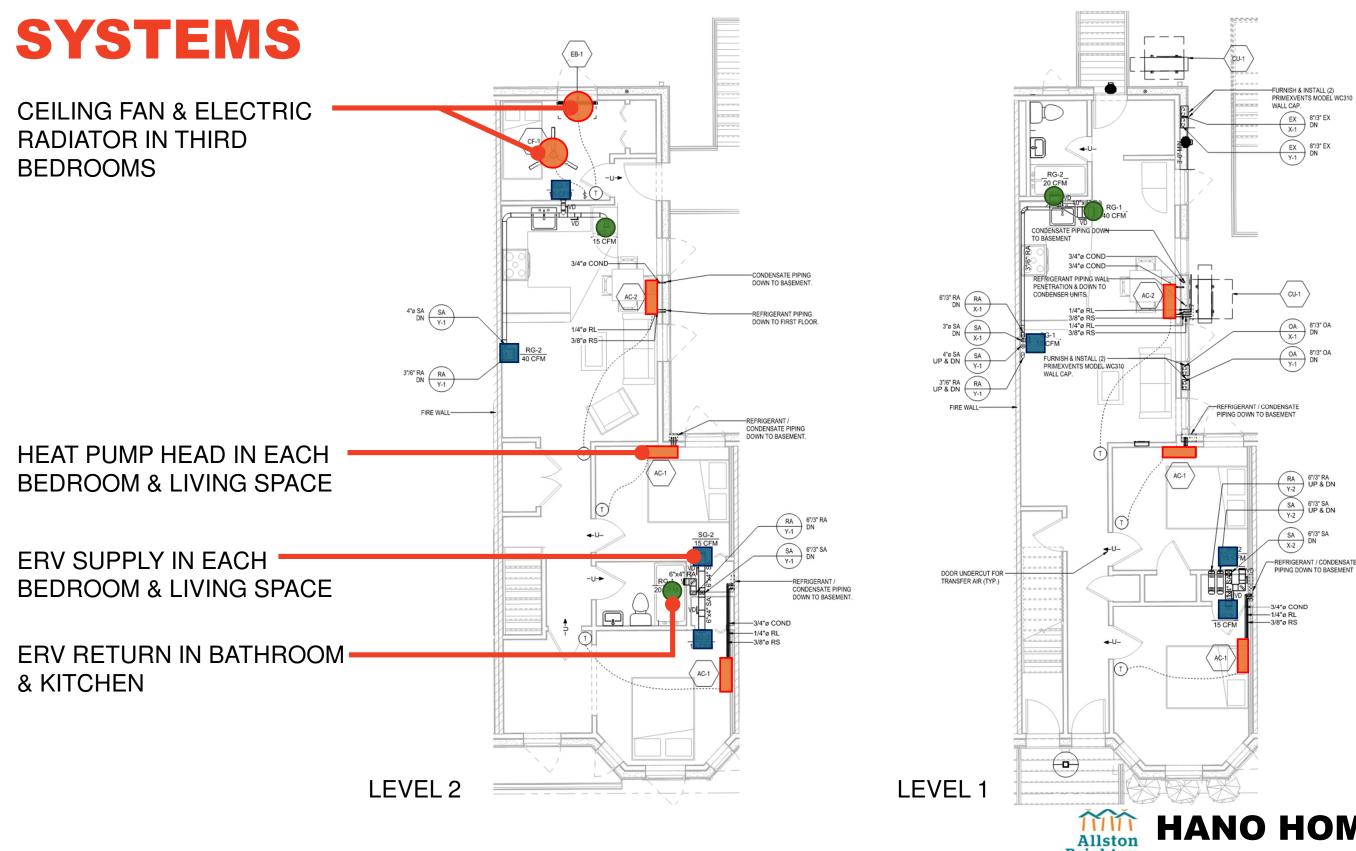


## **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**









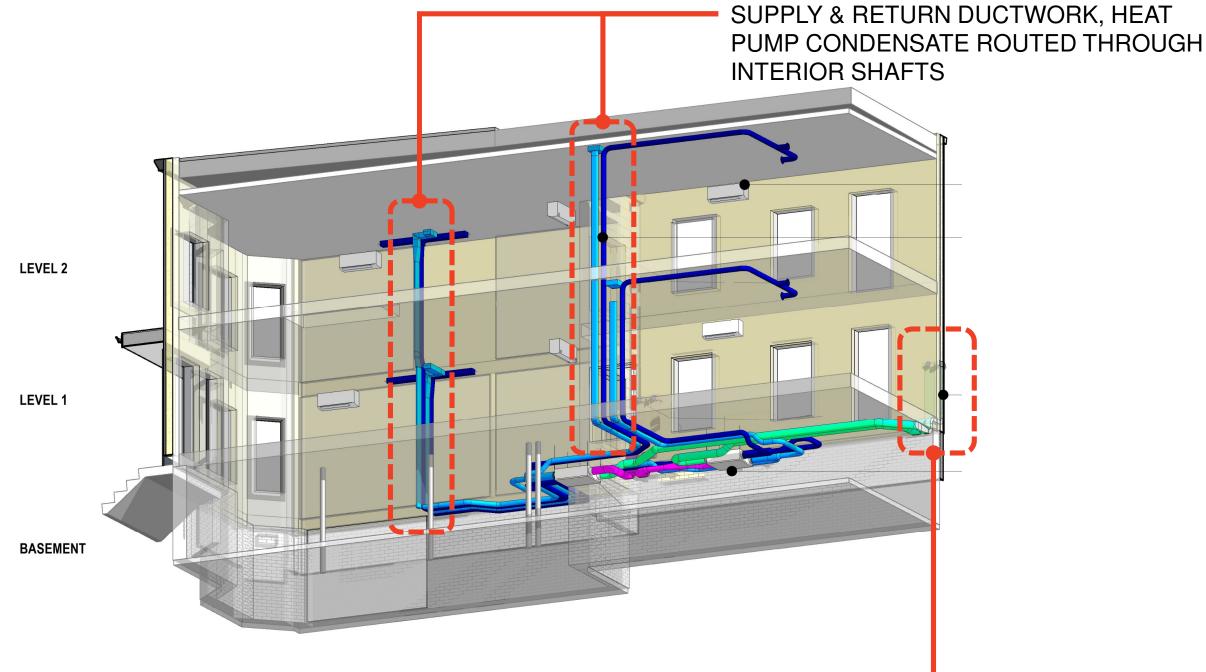
#### HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA

Brighton

COMMUNITY



# **SYSTEMS**



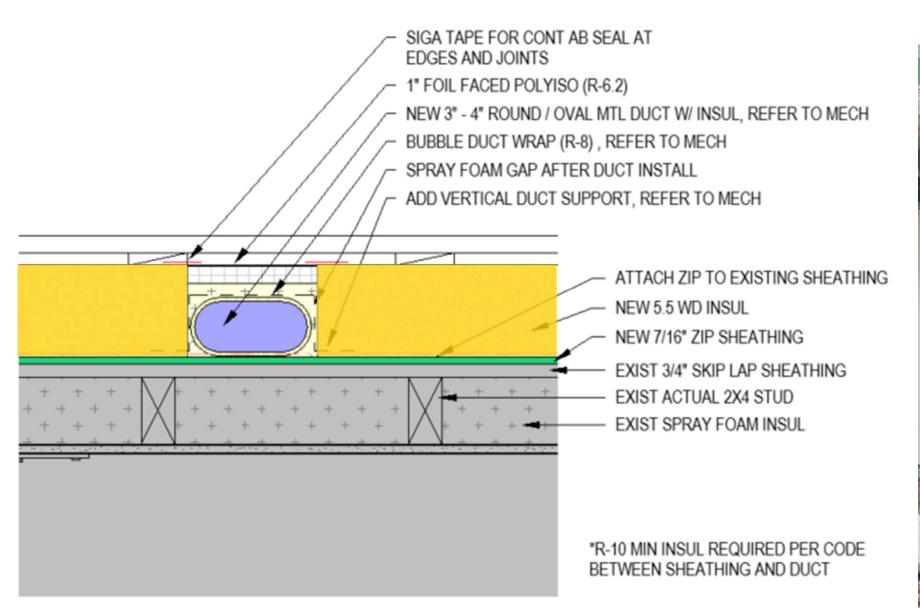
OUTDOOR & EXHAUST AIR, REFRIGERANT LINESETS ROUTED THROUGH EXTERIOR **OVERCLAD INSULATION** 





#### **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

# **SYSTEMS**



#### PLAN DETAIL OF DUCT IN EXTERIOR INSULATION





## **HANO HOMES** HANO HUIVIES Allston Brighton ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA



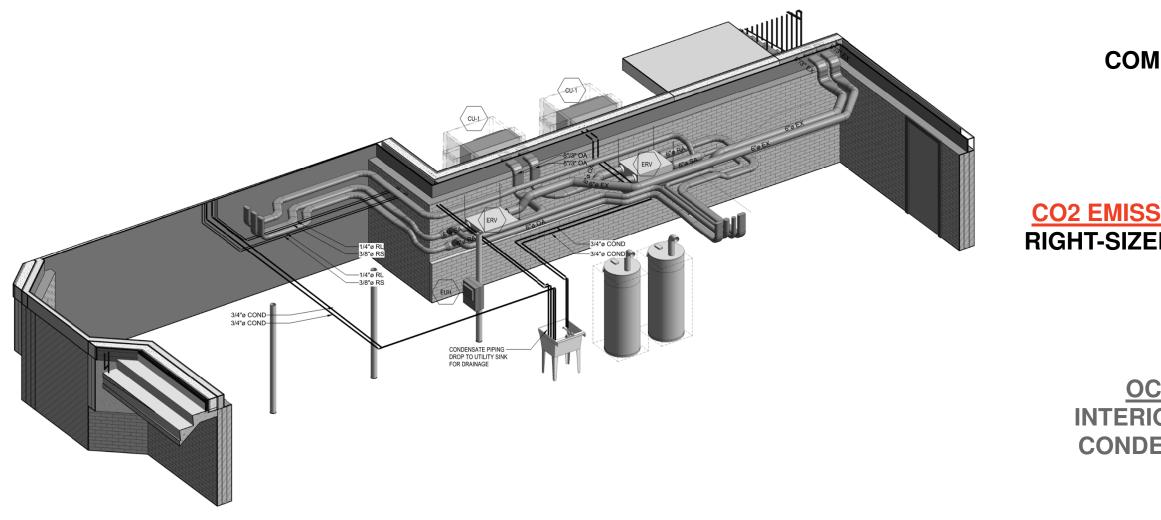






## Allston Brighton CORPORTION ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA **HANO HOMES**

# **SYSTEMS**





#### **REPLICABILITY:** COMMON SYSTEMS & EQUIPMENT

#### CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: RIGHT-SIZED, ALL-ELECTRIC SYSTEMS

OCCUPANT IMPACT: INTERIOR DUCTWORK & CONDENSATE ROUTING

#### HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA







PERMITTED TO CONSIDER PAIRS OF DUPLEXES -AS SINGLE PROPERTY WITH REGARDS TO SETBACKS FROM PARTY WALLS



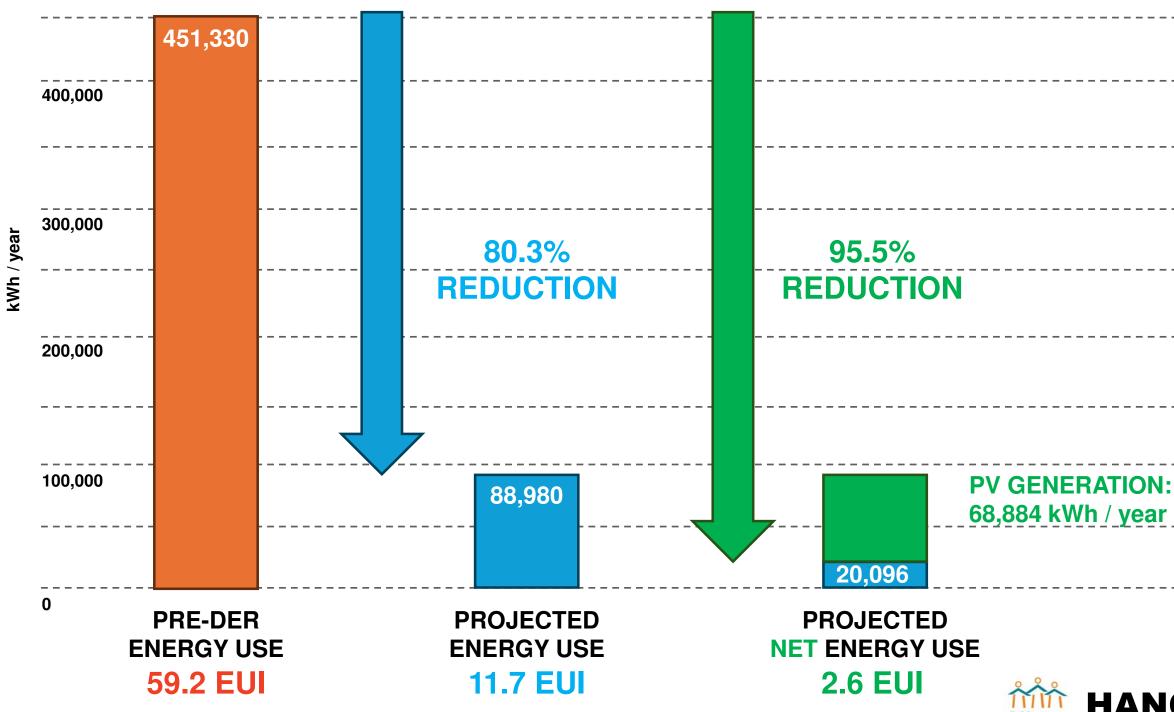
## **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

#### **CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: PV ARRAY GETS BUILDING** ALMOST TO NET ZERO



# RESULTS

500,000





#### **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**



# RESULTS

#### **TOTAL PROJECT COST:**

COST / DWELLING UNIT: COST / ft2 (FLOOR AREA): COST / ft2 (ENVELOPE AREA):

#### **\$4,212,906.00** \$210,645.30

\$161.92 \$128.62





#### HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA



# **RESULTS**



Equipment Set Up



Seal Penetrations In-Between Units

## **BASELINE BLOWER DOOR TEST (UNITS 9 & 11):**

0.834 CFM50/ft2



Seal/Cap off or Remove Old Electrical Boxes



Seal Basement Ceiling Back to the Air Barrier

**TEST (UNITS 1 & 3):** 

0.338 CFM50/ft2 (69 in2 = 8"x8" HOLE)



## **HANO HOMES ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

# **MIDPOINT BLOWER DOOR**



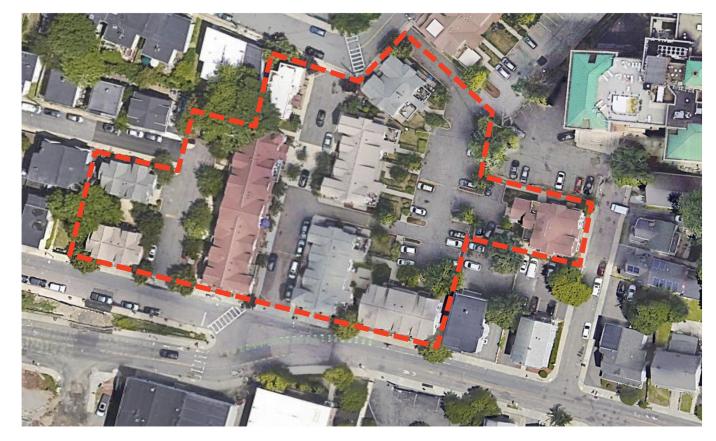
# BRIAN J HONAN APARTMENTS ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA



# BACKGROUND







#### **BUILDING STATS:**

- 9 BUILDINGS ON SINGLE SITE
- CONSTRUCTED IN 2004, EXTERIOR MATERIALS HAVE SINCE DEGRADED
- WOOD FRAMED CONSTRUCTION
- 3 STORIES + BASEMENT OR CRAWL SPACE
- 50 UNITS MIX OF 1-, 2-, & 3-BEDROOM UNITS
- 63,203 GSF TOTAL

#### **UNIQUE FEATURES / CHALLENGES:**

- **BUILDINGS SHARE ASSEMBLIES, MATERIALS, & DETAILS**
- EACH BUILDING FORM / SIZE / GROUND CONDITION IS SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT
- CENTRALIZED DHW & HEATING PLANTS ARE SHARED BY **TWO BUILDINGS**

#### **UTILITY STRUCTURE / EXISTING SYSTEMS:**

- **GAS-FIRED DHW & HYDRONIC BASEBOARD HEATING**
- OWNER PAYS FOR GAS; TENANTS PAY FOR ELECTRIC
- NO EXISTING A/C, WINDOW UNITS USED BY SOME TENANTS
- NO VENTILATION, OTHER THAN KITCHEN / BATHROOM **EXHAUST**

#### **EXISTING ENERGY PERFORMANCE:** - ESTIMATED BASELINE EUI = 52.3 KBTU/SFYR



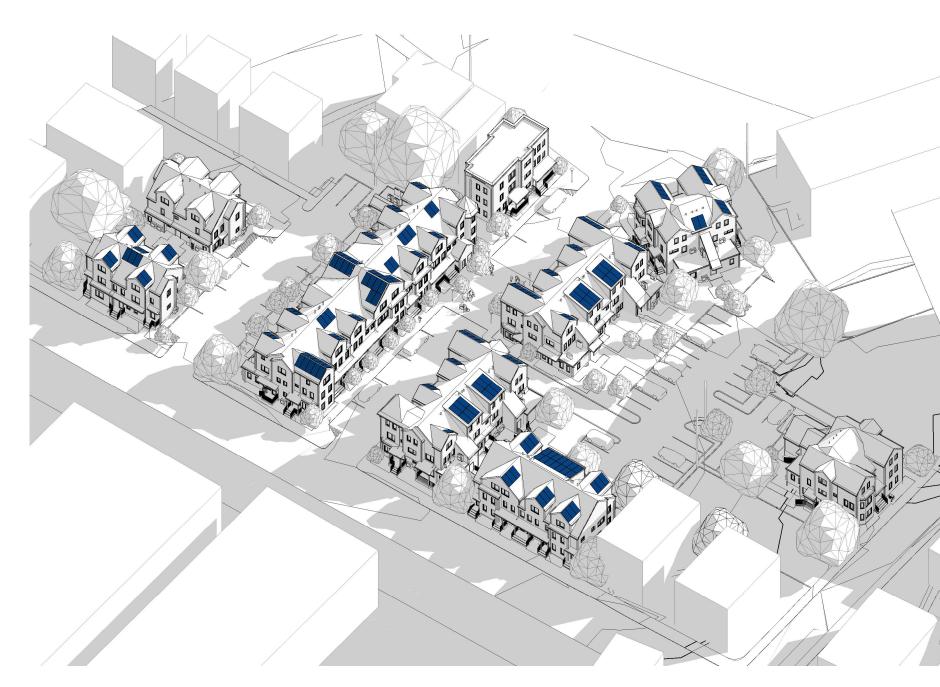
# **ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

# **BRIAN J HONAN**





# BACKGROUND



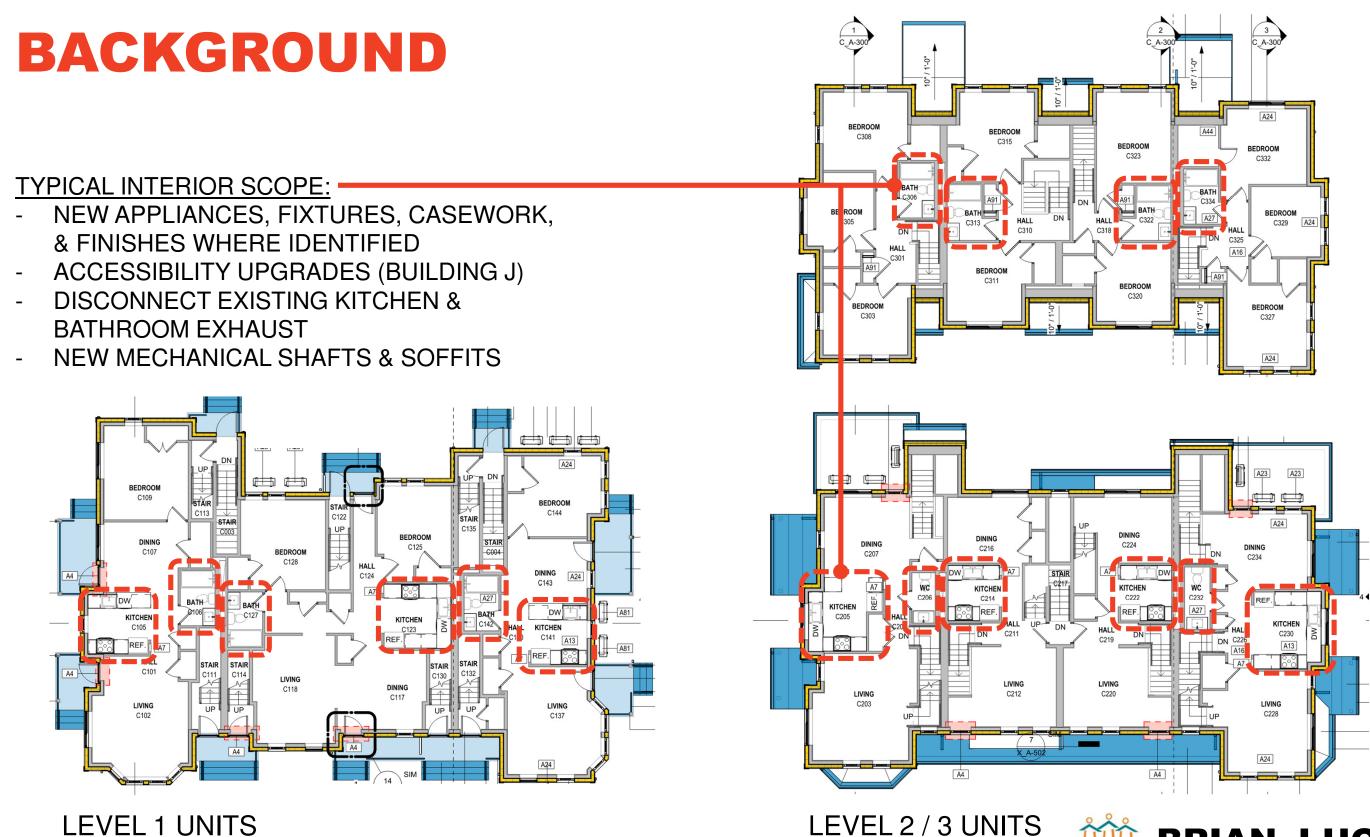
#### **REPLICABILITY:** SYSTEMS / STRATEGIES CAN **BE REPLICATED ACROSS MULTIPLE BUILDINGS**

## **CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION:** ELECTRIFICATION + REDUCTION **IN ENERGY LOAD**



# OCCUPANT IMPACT: SOME INTERIOR WORK REQUIRED





Allston Brighton DEVELOPMENT



# BACKGROUND

#### **PHASING & TENANT DISPLACEMENT**



- PHASING PER BUILDINGS (2 FOR BUILDING B)
- TARGETING 3-4 WEEK DISPLACEMENTS

#### **BRIAN J HONAN** ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA



Allston Brighton



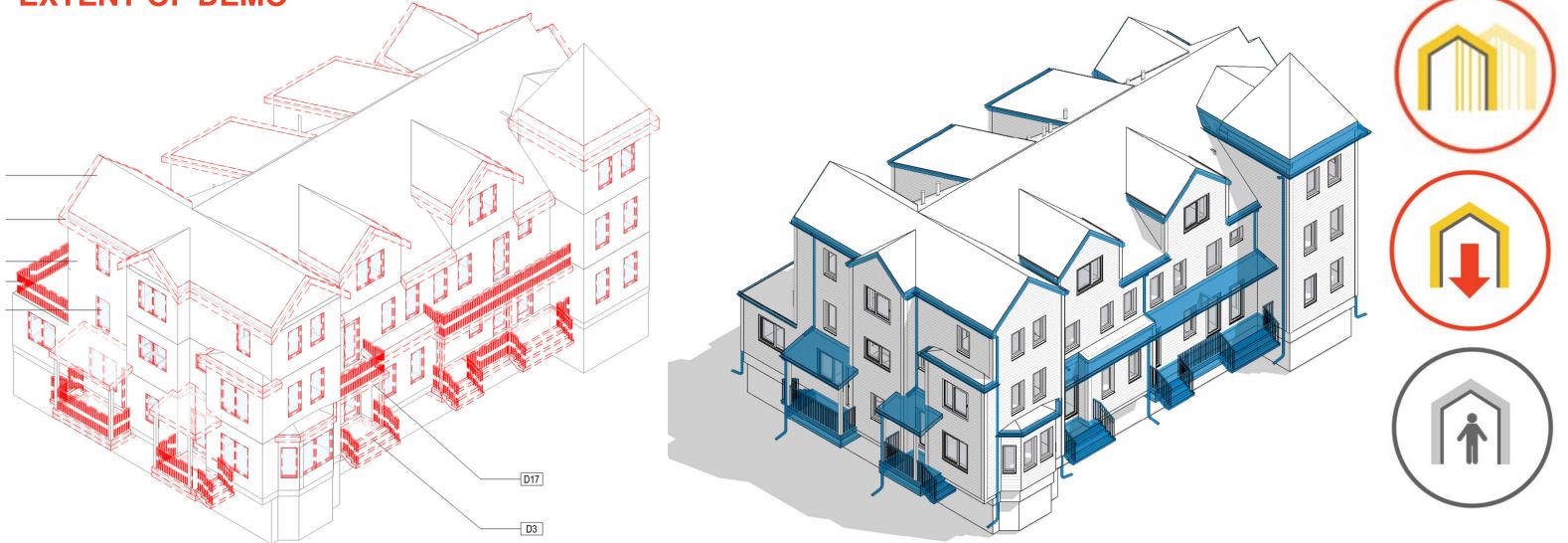
## **ENVELOPE** SITE-BUILT VS. PANELIZED



SLIGHT VARIATIONS IN GEOMETRY MAKE PANELIZATION DIFFICULT



## **ENVELOPE** EXTENT OF DEMO



#### **GENERAL APPROACH**

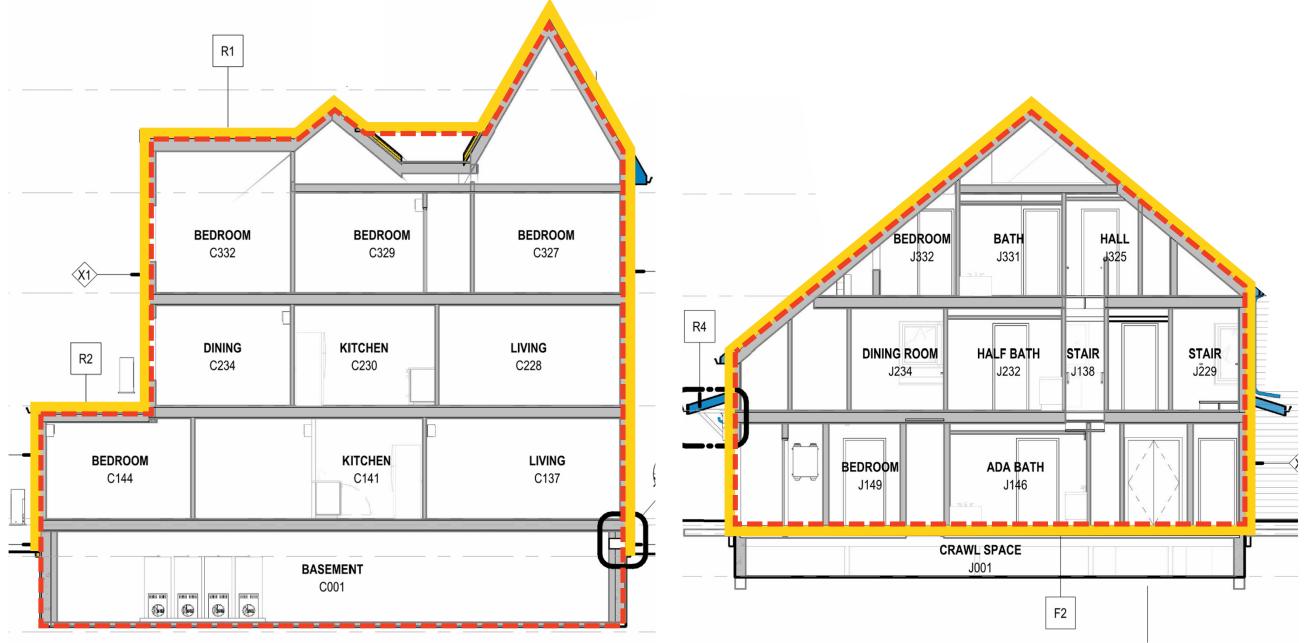
- DEMO BACK TO EXISTING SHEATHING ON WALLS & ROOF
- REMOVE ALL APPENDAGES (EAVES & ROOF OVERHANGS, DECKS, PORCH ROOFS) TO ALLOW FOR CONTINUOUS AIR BARRIER
- ALL NEW EXTERIOR DETAIL TO BE OUTSIDE THE AIR BARRIER



# BRIAN J HONAN

**ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA** 

# ENVELOPE



TYPICAL BUILDING WITH FULL BASEMENT

TYPICAL BUILDING WITH CRAWL SPACE

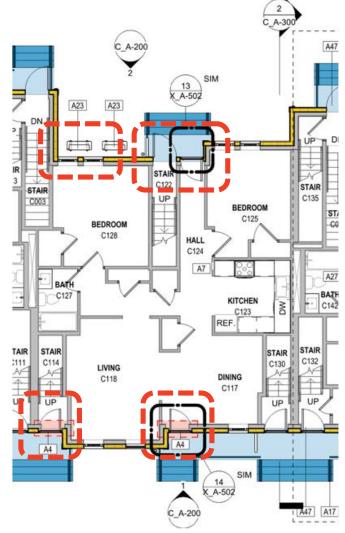
WHAT ENVELOPE IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED FOR FULL BUILDING ELECTRIFICATION & PHIUS REVIVE 2021 CERTIFICATION?





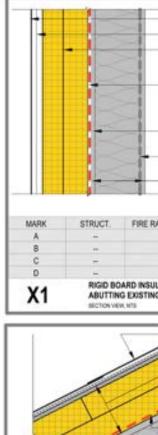
## **ENVELOPE EXTERIOR ASSEMBLIES**

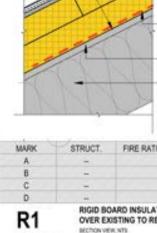




**COMPLEX FORMS WITH HIGH SURFACE AREA & VOLUME TO FLOOR AREA RATIO REQUIRE HIGHER EXTERIOR R-VALUES TO HIT PHIUS TARGETS** 

**WINDOWS & DOORS WITH TIGHT ADJACENCIES TO RETURN WALLS REQUIRE THINNER OVERCLAD** 





**POLYISOCYANURATE ON WALLS & ROOF** 



## **BRIAN J HONAN ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

SHTP PENE ETR REPU ETR MATH EXIS WHE ATTH	ACEMENT RE FRAMED ROC ERIALS, CONS T ROOF BACK RE EXIST RO	F ASSEMBLY: VIF 8T, & DIMS, DEMO ( TO DECKING, OF FRIMG ABOVE (LATED, PROVIDE
SHTH PENE ETR REPU	ACEMENT RE	A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACT
SHT		3; ASSUME 20%
	IG WI ALL JTS	APED & SEALED
INSU LAYE SEAL	L W/ OSB NAU R, R-34.8. ST/ WITH FLUID	AGGER JTS +
	HALT SHINGLE	ES OVER VAPOR ERLAYMENT
tion e o ren	XTERIOR WAI	LL ASSEMBLY WALL
NG	STC	SOUND BATT
VJ.F.	FRAMED WALL MATERIALS, ( DIMENSIONS	LASSEMBLY: CONSTRUCTION
		LYETHYLENE CLASS 1) - VIF
20%	1/2" CDX SHE REPLACEMEN	ATHING: ASSUME IT REQ'D
		E HYDROGAP SA

FIBER CEMENT EXTERIOR FINISH

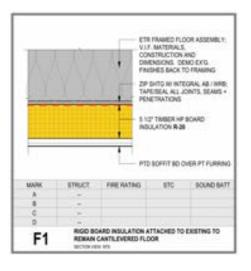
5 1/2" GLASS-MAT FACED POLYISOCYANURATE BOARD INSULATION, R-33.8

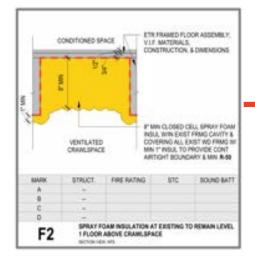
tx PT WD FURRING

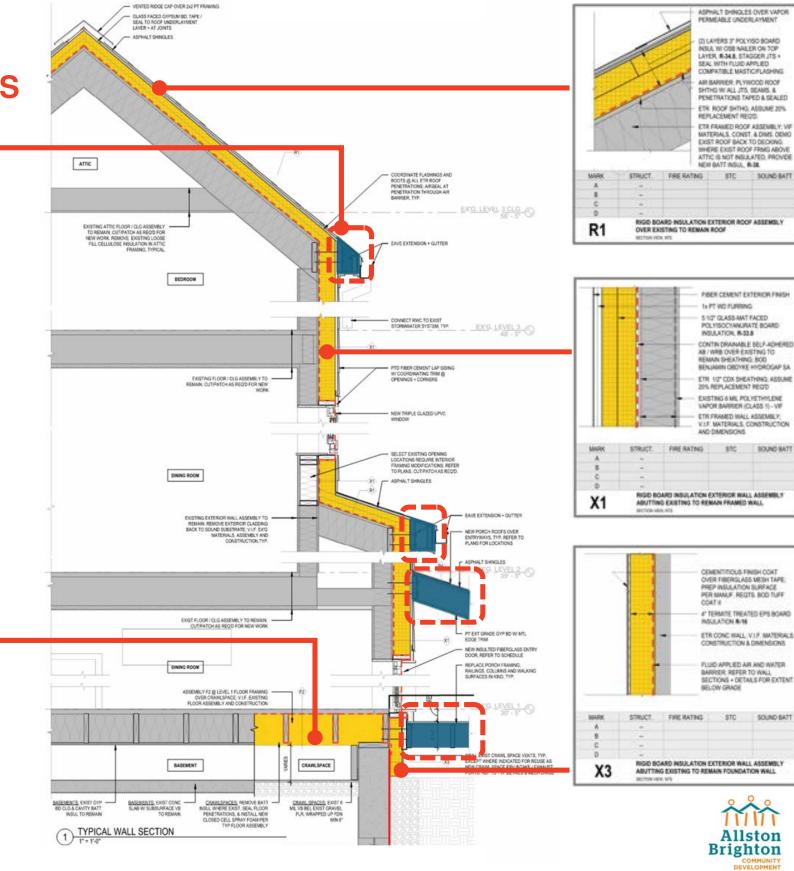


## **ENVELOPE** EXTERIOR ASSEMBLIES

#### EAVES, PORCHES, PORCH -ROOFS ARE EXTERIOR TO AIR & THERMAL BARRIER



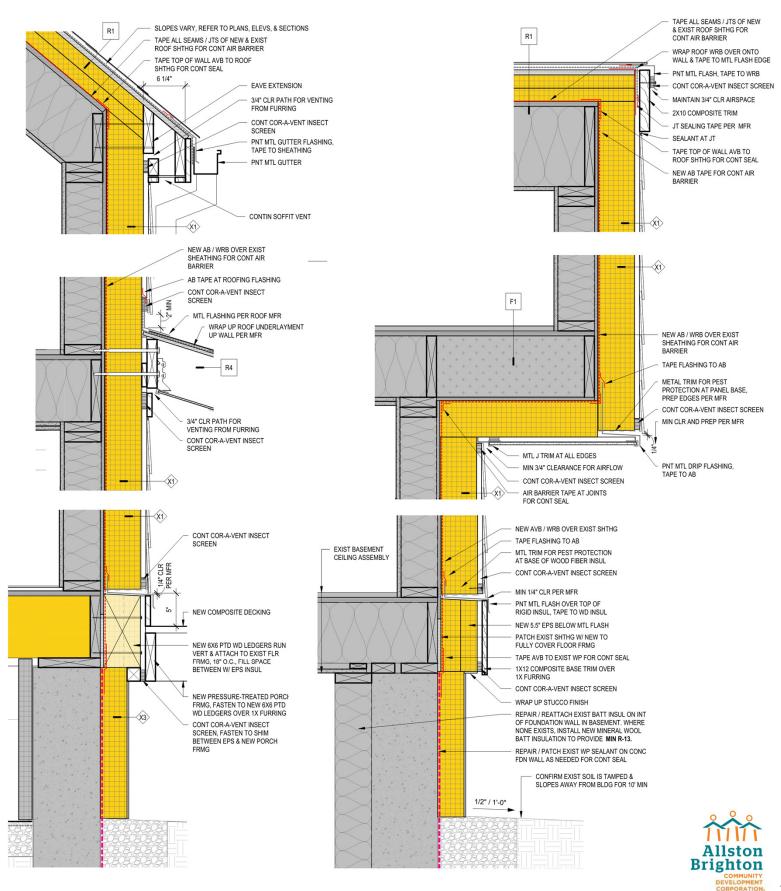






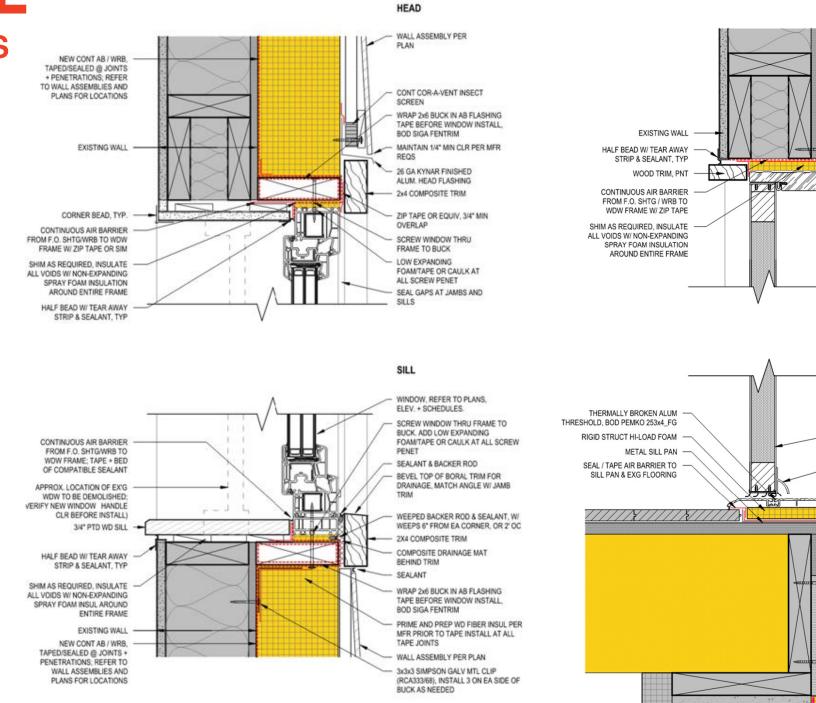
-	ARD NSULATION		
-			
-	Cost Optime		500
	STRUCT	ELA AR B Side File Ela Ela Ela	NEULATION: R.S.S. BELL, WITH FULD AN COMPATELLE MASTIC AR BARRER PL YNC SPENETRATICAS TAPE ETR ROOF SHIFTIGA ETR ROOF SHIFTIGA

## **ENVELOPE** EXTERIOR ASSEMBLIES



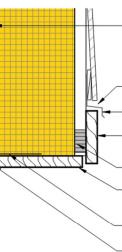


## **ENVELOPE** WINDOWS & DOORS





#### HEAD



NEW CONT AB / WRB, TAPED / SEALED AT JOINTS & PENETRATIONS; REFER TO WALL ASSEMBLIES & PLANS FOR LOCATIONS

MIN 1/4" CLR PER MFR

26 GA KYNAR FINISHED ALUM HEAD FLASHING / DRIP EDGE

2X COMPOSITE TRIM, FASTEN TO VERT 1X FURRING W/ FLATHEAD SCREWS

CONT COR-A-VENT INSECT SCREEN

1X COMPOSITE TRIM TO WRAP OPENING, FASTEN TO MTL CLIP W/ FLATHEAD SCREWS

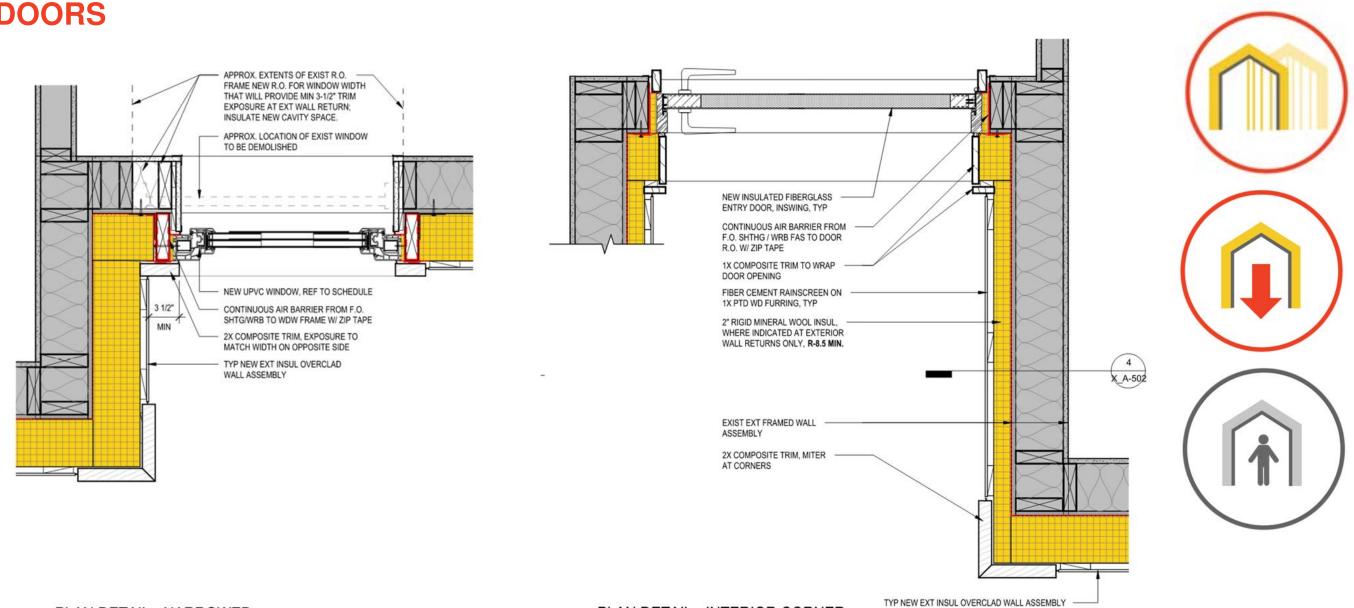
3x3x3 SIMPSON GALV MTL CLIP (RCA333/68), INSTALL 12" OC

AB TAPE & SEALANT



LINE OF JAMB BEYOND NEW EXTERIOR INSULATED FGL DOOR AS SCHEDULED DOOR SHOE W/ DRIP EDGE BEAD OF SEALANT / BACKER ROD UNDER THRESHOLD REPLACE EXISTING TRIM W/ COMPOSITE SUITABLE FOR EXPOSURE









# **ENVELOPE**



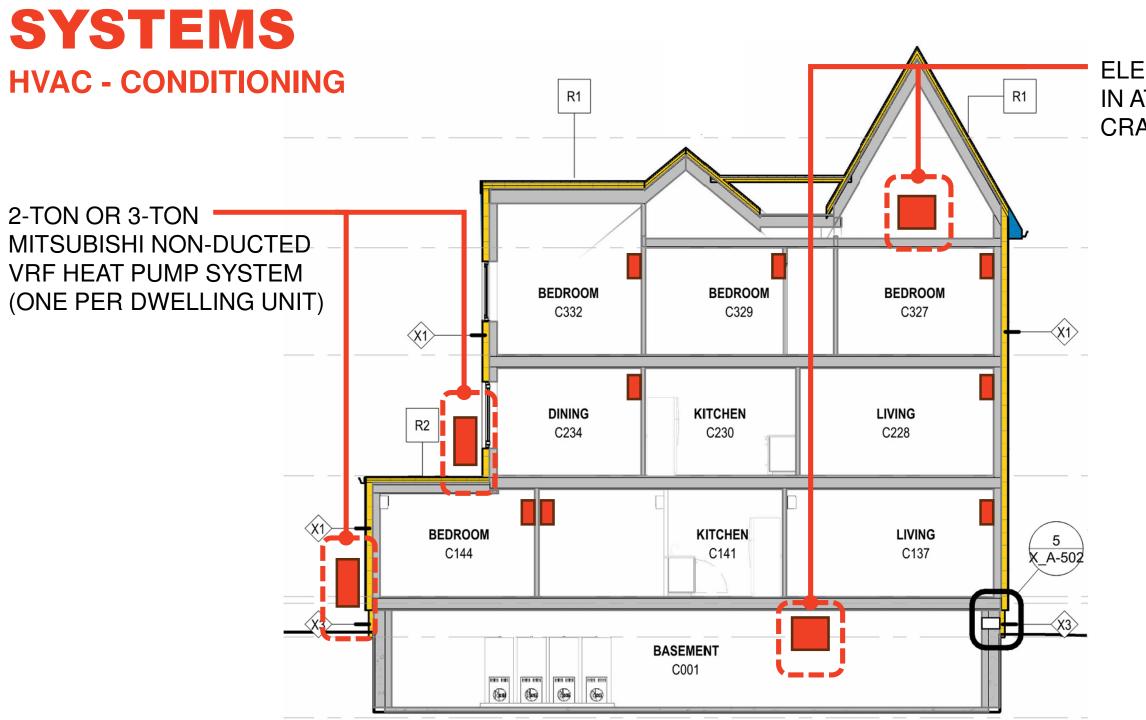


#### REPLICABILITY: ASSEMBLIES & DETAILS COPIED ACROSS BUILDING TYPES

CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: AIRTIGHT, WELL-INSULATED ENVELOPE TO DECREASE CONDITIONING LOADS

OCCUPANT IMPACT: LARGELY EXTERIOR INSTALLATION TO MNIMIZE TENANT DISPLACEMENT

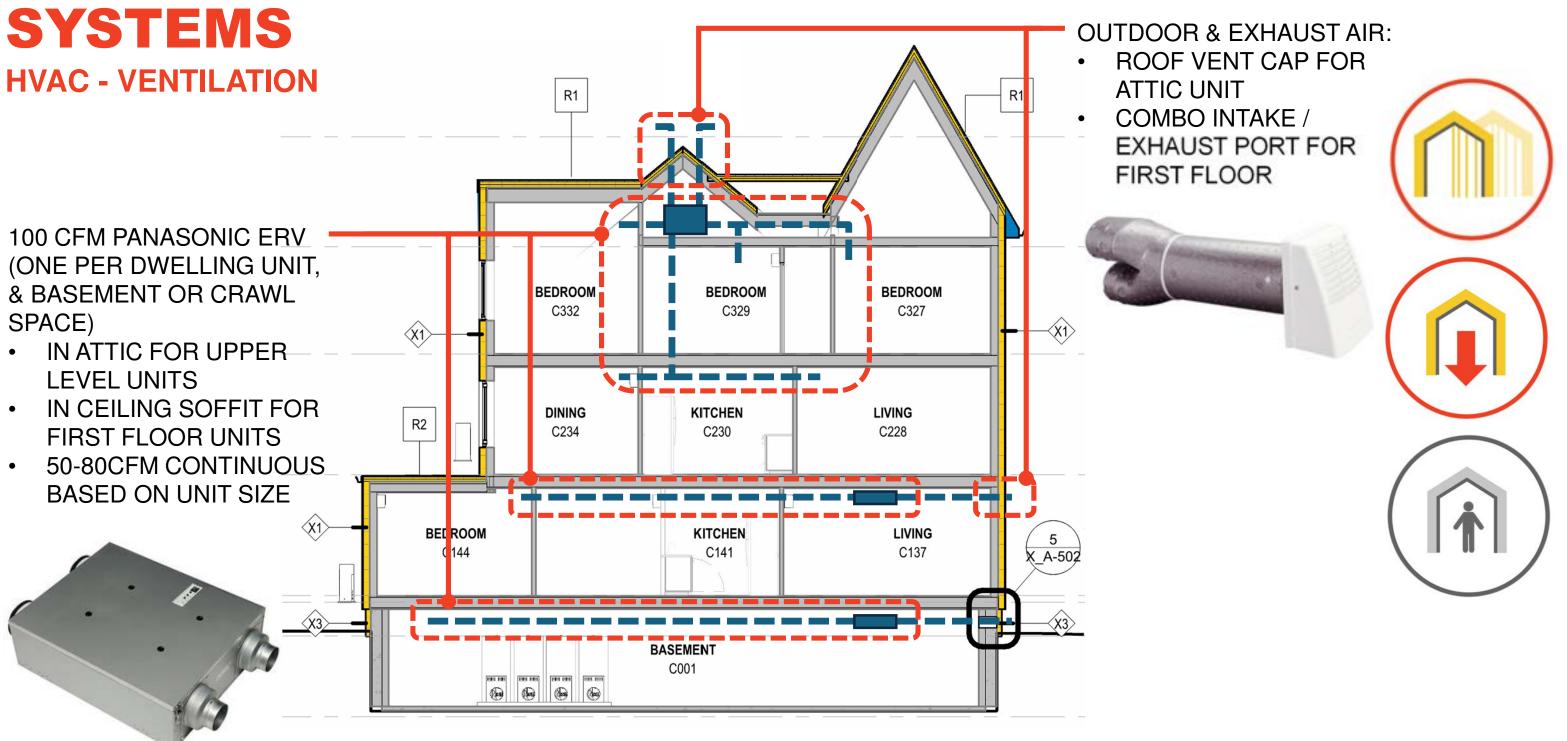






#### ELECTRIC UNIT HEATERS IN ATTICS & BASEMENTS / CRAWL SPACES



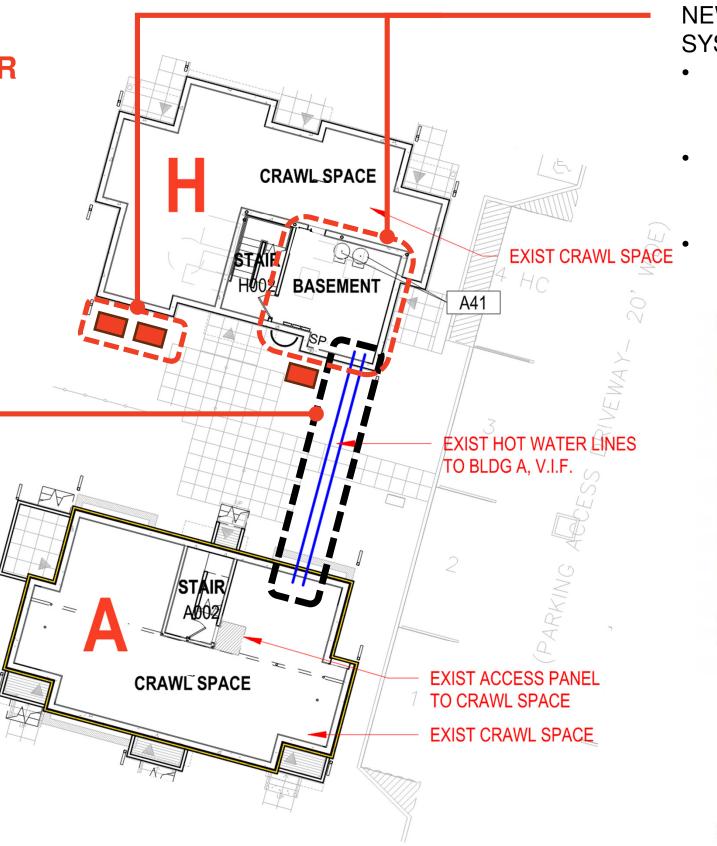


#### **BRIAN J HONAN ALLSTON BRIGHTON, MA**

Allston Brighton

## **SYSTEMS DOMESTIC HOT WATER**

**EXISTING CENTRALIZED GAS-FIRED DHW SYSTEMS** ARE SHARED BETWEEN BUILDINGS



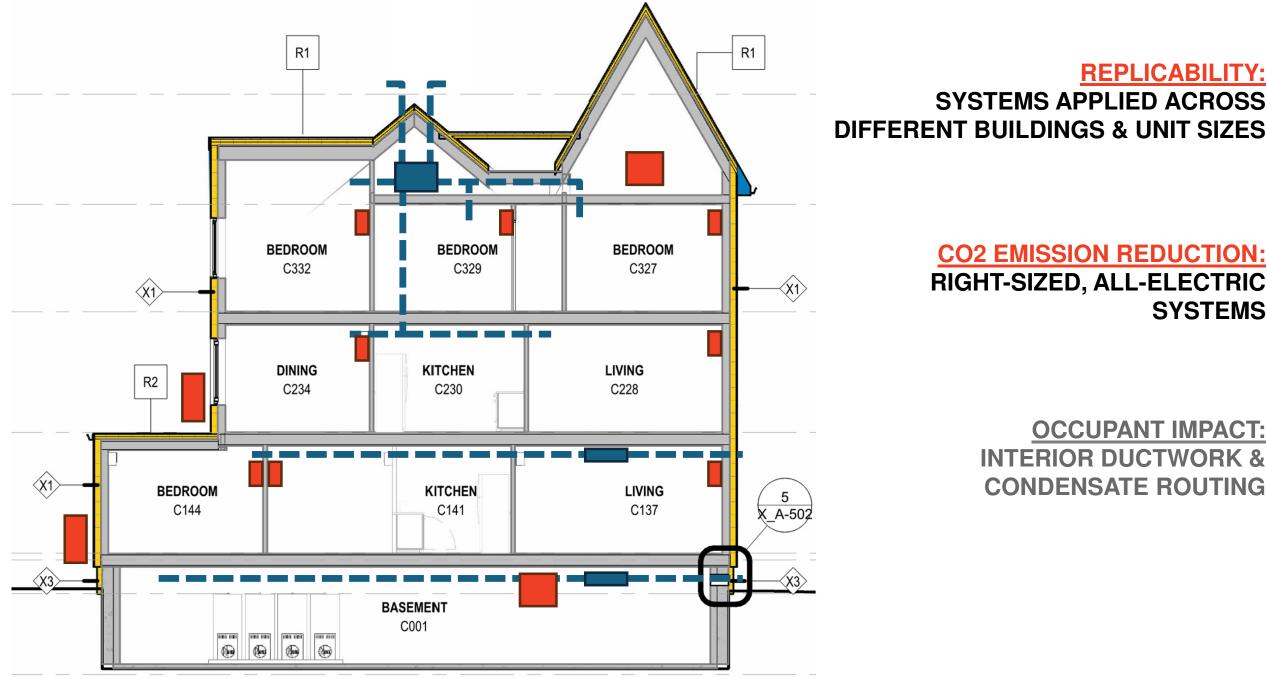


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NEW CENTRALIZED DHW SYSTEM: SANDEN SANCO2 HIGH EFFICIENCY AVOIDS **ELECTRICAL SERVICE UPGRADES EXTERIOR CONDENSERS** ACCOMMODATE SMALL **BASEMENT VOLUMES** CO2 SERVES AS LOW-



# **SYSTEMS**



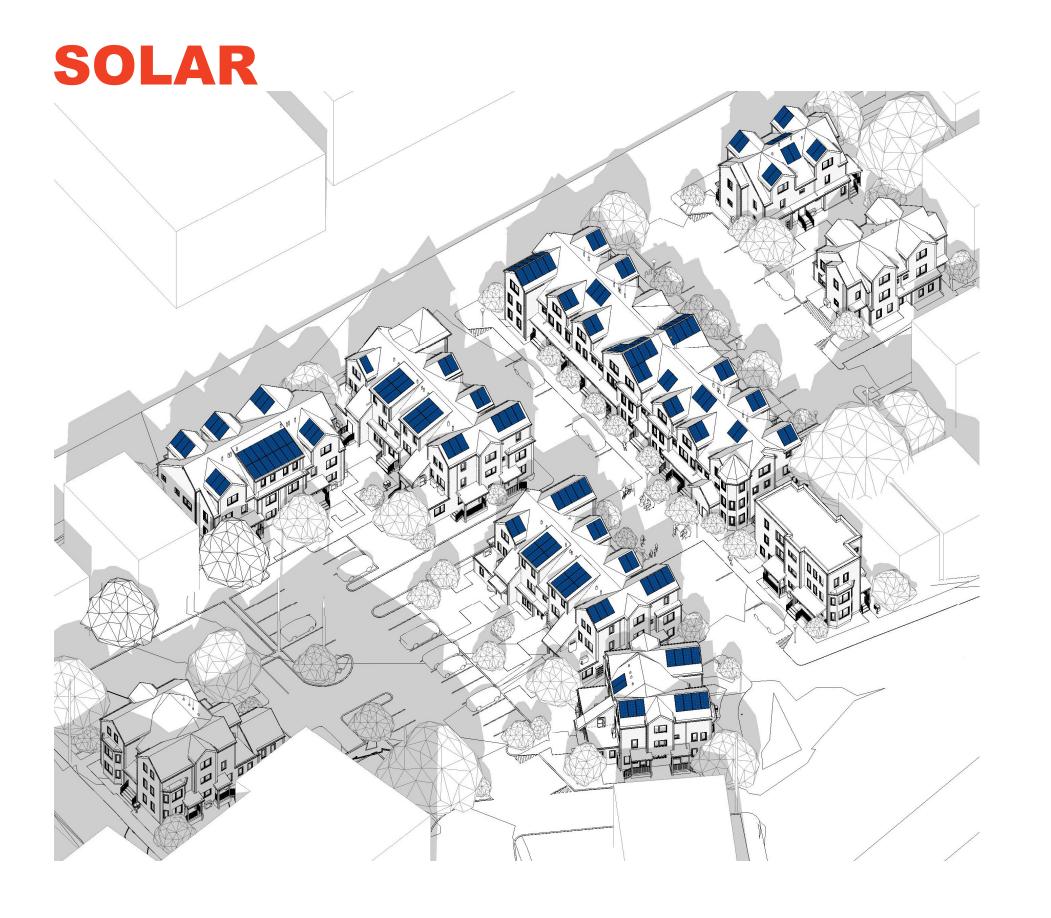


## **REPLICABILITY:** SYSTEMS APPLIED ACROSS

#### **CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: RIGHT-SIZED, ALL-ELECTRIC SYSTEMS**

**OCCUPANT IMPACT: INTERIOR DUCTWORK & CONDENSATE ROUTING** 





#### CO2 EMISSION REDUCTION: PV ARRAY ENABLES BUILDINGS TO MEET PHIUS ENERGY TARGETS







#### 31-41 Everett Street - 13.1 kW



43-55 Everett Street - 11.1 kW



#### **CHALLENGES:**

- SMALL BUILDINGS
- SMALL AREAS OF UNBROKEN ROOF (MANY DORMERS)
- **EXISTING PENETRATIONS**
- SHADING BY CONTEXT BUILDINGS

57 Everett Street - 24.6 kW



57-63 Everett Street - 5.3 kW



63 Hano Street - 13.5 kW



65-71 Hano Street - 5.3 kW



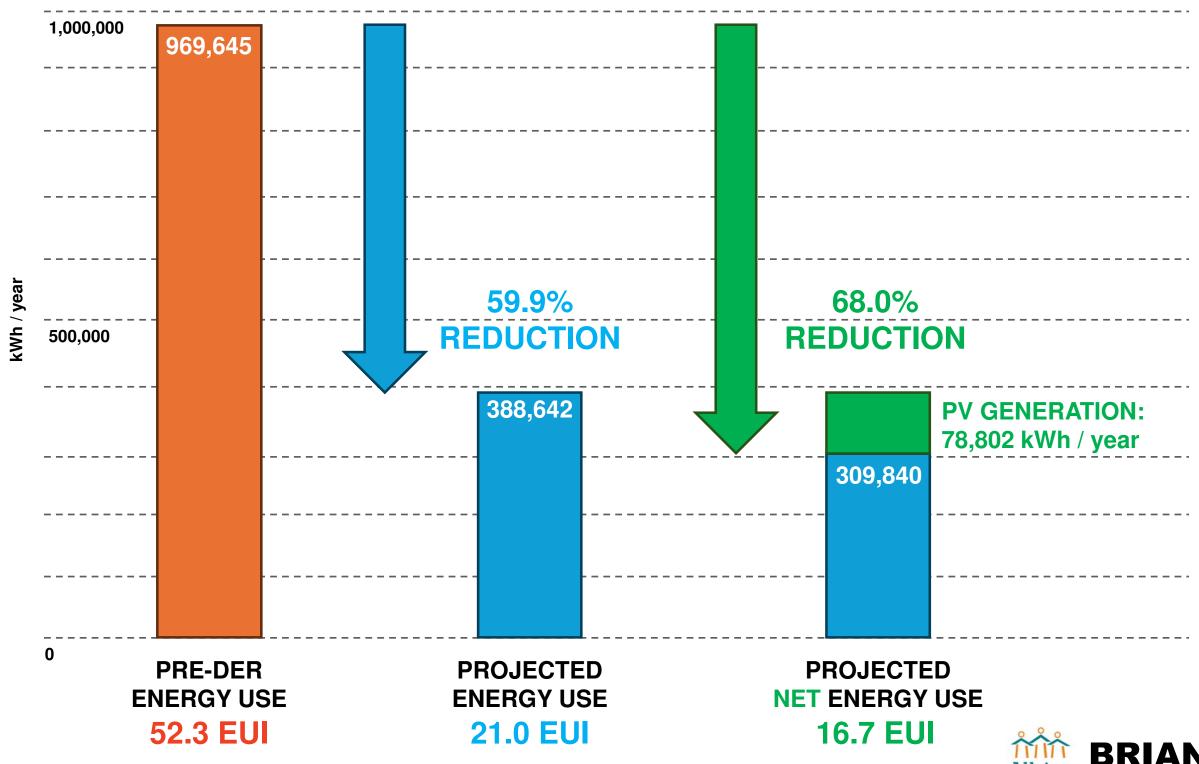
#### **Disqualified Sites**

Site	Reason for DQ	
10-16 Clevemont Ave.	Too shaded	
61 Hano Street	Too small	<b>Z</b>
Site Address	System Size (kW DC)	$\sim$
31-41 Everett Street	13.1	
43-55 Everett Street	11.1	
57 Everett Street	24.6	
57-63 Everett Street	5.3	$\bigcap$
63 Hano Street	13.5	
65-71 Hano Street	5.3	
35-39 Blaine Street	3.7	
	76.7	

**PROJECTED ANNUAL GENERATION** 78,802 kWh / year





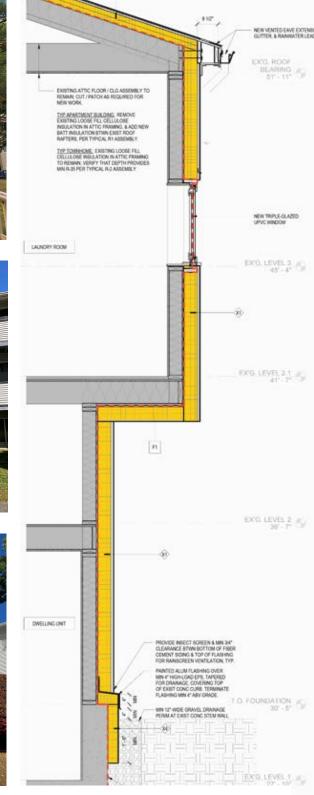












**EXTERIOR PHOTOS TYPICAL WALL SECTION** 



SITE PLAN

#### **REPLICABILITY:**

-29 BUILDINGS ON THE SITE, WITH 7 **BUILDING TYPES. 6 OUT OF 7 UTILIZE THE** SAME SET OF MODULES / COMPONENTS -POTENTIAL FOR PANELIZED SOLUTION

#### **CO2 EMISSIONS REDUCTION:**

-OPERATIONAL CARBON REDUCTION THRU **IMPROVED AIR, THERMAL CONTROL** LAYERS + HIGH PERFORMANCE EQUIPMENT -ELECTRIFICATION

#### **OCCUPANT IMPACT:**

-??? -IF PANELIZED, EFFICIENT PANEL INSTALL TIME ON SITE -INTERIOR UNIT KITCHEN/BATH + FINISHES **IMPROVEMENTS MAY BE NECESSARY WITH FUNDING SOURCES** 





#### **MEADOWBROOK APTS** POAH FLORENCE, MA

#### EDIT ONLY YELLOW HI-LIGHTED CELLS

SUMMARY

COST + ENERGY REDUCTION SUMMARY, PRE-INCENTIVES						
	NON-COM	BUSTIBLE CONST	RUCTION	COMBL	JSTIBLE CONSTR	UCTION
	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3
PROJECTED DER TOTAL COST	\$7,292,748.00	\$10,658,279.23	\$14,528,295.34	\$7,969,037.12	\$11,272,533.71	\$15,355,804.
COST/SF	\$98.66	\$144.19	\$196.54	\$107.81	\$152.50	\$207.74
COST / DWELLING UNIT	\$57,423.21	\$83,923.46	\$114,396.03	\$62,748.32	\$88,760.11	\$120,911.8
COST / ENVELOPE AREA (EXTERIOR WALLS + ROOF)	\$146.91	\$214.71	\$292.67	\$160.54	\$227.09	\$309.34
HVAC SCOPE COST	\$3,802,485.00	\$6,083,976.00	\$5,069,980.00	\$3,091,815.00	\$4,946,904.00	\$4,122,420
DOMESTIC HOT WATER SCOPE COST	\$928,950.00	\$1,486,320.00	\$1,238,600.00	\$1,596,032.81	\$2,553,652.50	\$2,128,043
ELECTRICIFICATION INFRASTRUCTURE SCOPE COST	\$1,292,585.00	\$1,292,585.00	\$1,292,585.00	\$2,159,000.00	\$2,159,000.00	\$2,159,000
PROJECTED EUI REDUCTION, POST DER, PRE SOLAR	15.00%	61.72%	73.86%	15.00%	61.72%	73.86%
PROJECTED ENERGY REDUCTION IN MMBTU	1262.81232	5196.040376	6538.552158	1262.81232	5196.040376	6538.5521
NCENTIVES			10			
	1	1	1	1	1	1
MASS DOER: \$40,000 PER DWELLING UNIT				1.00		
COST / DWELLING UNIT	\$17,423.21	\$43,923.46	\$74,396.03	\$22,748.32	\$48,760.11	\$80,911.8
PROJECTED ASSOCIATED COST SAVINGS	\$5,080,000.00	\$5,080,000.00	\$5,080,000.00	\$5,080,000.00	\$5,080,000.00	\$5,080,000
MASS SAVES LEAN: \$350 / MMBTU REDUCTION IN ENERGY USE WITH 40% ENERGY SAVINGS		~			1	
PROJECTED MMBTU ASSOCIATED COST SAVINGS	\$0.00	\$1,818,614.13	\$2,288,493.26	\$0.00	\$1,818,614.13	\$2,288,493
COST SAVINGS / DWELLING UNIT	\$0.00	\$14,319.80	\$18,019.63	\$0.00	\$14,319.80	\$18,019.6
IRA: 30% BASE CREDIT ON SOLAR INSTALLATIONS						
PROJECTED COST SAVINGS			\$96,660.00			\$96,660.0
MOH ARPA FUNDING, CITY OF BOSTON: \$50,000 MAX PER DWELLING UNIT WITH 50% ENERGY SAVINGS + ELECTRIFICATION						
50% ENERGY SAVINGS PROJECTED		~	4		~	~
PROJECTED COST SAVINGS					2	
IRA HEEHRA REBATES: MAX \$14,000 PER DWELLING UNIT FOR ELECTRIFICATION	~	~		1	1	
IRA HEEHRA REBATES: MAX \$14,000 PER DWELLING UNIT FOR	\$1,778,000.00	\$1,778,000.00	\$1,778,000.00	✓ \$1,778,000.00	\$1,778,000.00	\$1,778,00

COST SUMMARY, POST-INCENTIVES						
PROJECTED DER TOTAL COST AFTER INCENTIVES	\$307,748.00	\$1,854,665.10	\$5,158,142.08	\$984,037.12	\$2,468,919.58	\$5,985,651.47

	0001,140.00	\$1,004,000.10	00,100,1112.00	4004,001.1L	42,100,010.00	
COST / SF	\$4.16	\$25.09	\$69.78	\$13.31	\$33.40	\$80.97
COST / DWELLING UNIT	\$2,423.21	\$14,603.66	\$40,615.29	\$7,748.32	\$19,440.31	\$47,131.11
COST / ENVELOPE AREA (EXTERIOR WALLS + ROOF)	\$6.20	\$37.36	\$103.91	\$19.82	\$49.74	\$120.58
COST % SAVINGS, POST-INCENTIVES	96%	83%	64%	88%	78%	61%

UNIT IF PREVAILING WAGE \$127,000.00 \$127,000.00 \$127,000.00 \$127,000.00 \$127,000.00

#### ESTIMATED UTILTY COST SAVINGS BASED ON EUI REDUCTION

EXISTING EUI (KBTU/SF YR)	113.89		113.89			
ESTIMATED EXISTING TOTAL UTILITY COST	\$133,255.98			\$133,255.98		
TARGETED EUI PER TIER, EXCLUDING SOLAR	96.81	43.60	29.78	96.81	43.60	29.78
TARGETED EUI CONVERTED TO KWH	2096689.389	944253.5681	644895.7665	2096689.389	944253.5681	644895.7665
ESTIMATED UTILITY COST, ALL ELECTRIC, EXCLUDING SOLAR	\$440,304.77	\$198,293.25	\$135,428.11	\$440,304.77	\$198,293.25	\$135,428.11
ESTIMATED YEARLY UTILITY COST DELTA, EXCLUDING SOLAR	\$307,048.79	\$65,037.27	\$2,172.13	\$307,048.79	\$65,037.27	\$2,172.13
UTILITY SAVINGS OR INCREASE?	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE

SOLAR EUI (kBTU/SF YR)	0	0	4.34	0	0	4.34
SOLAR EUI CONVERTED TO KWH	0	0	93975	0	0	93975
ESTIMATED YEARLY UTILITY COST SAVINGS, SOLAR ONLY	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$19,734.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$19,734.75
	6440 004 77	6400 000 05	C445 C00 0C	£440.004.77	\$400 000 OF	\$445 COD D
TOTAL ESTIMATED UTILITY YEARLY COST, POST DER	\$440,304.77	\$198,293.25	\$115,693.36	\$440,304.77	\$198,293.25	\$115,693.36
TOTAL ESTIMATED UTILITY YEARLY COST, POST DER	\$440,304.77 \$307,048.79	\$198,293.25 \$65,037.27	\$115,693.36 -\$17,562.62	\$440,304.77 \$307,048.79	\$198,293.25 \$65,037.27	\$115,693.30 -\$17,562.62
· •						

BERDO COMPLIANCE						
APPLICABLE TO PROJECT						
COMPLIANT THROUGH YEAR	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
NON COMPLIANCE FEES + STARTING DATE						

#### EDIT ONLY YELLOW HI-LIGHTED CELLS

INFORMATIONAL / DIMENSIONAL INPUTS

ADDRESS / LOCATION	40R HIGHLAND AVE
CITY	SALEM
ZIP	01970
STATE	MASSACHUSETTS
BUILDING OUTLINE / PERIMETER (FT)	622
# OF STORIES ABOVE GRADE	6
TOTAL AREA OF BUILDING (SF) (EXCLUDING BASEMENT)	73920
FLOOR TO FLOOR HEIGHT (FT)	10

AREAS, QUANTITIES + BUILDING INFORMATION	QUANTITY	AREA PER UNIT (SF)	AREA (SF)	RENT PE UNIT (\$)
STUDIOS	127	385	48895	\$0.00
1 BEDROOMS	0	0	0	\$0.00
2 BEDROOMS	0	0	0	\$0.00
3 BEDROOMS	0	0	0	\$0.00
4 BEDROOMS	0	0	0	\$0.00
NON-RESIDENTIAL: MGMT, COMMUNITY SPACE, AMENITY	12		6545	
CORE / CIRCULATION, 25% FIXED		18	480	
TOTAL QUANTITY DWELLING UNITS		1	27	
TOTAL QUANTITY BEDROOMS			0	
# OF UNITS THAT QUALIFY AS LOW - MODERATE INCOME HOUSEHOLDS		1	27	
		10	10%	
TOTAL DWELLING UNITS RANGE		50 or n	nore Unit	
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION PERIOD		196	60-79	
PREVAILING WAGE REQUIRED FOR BUILDING IMPROVEMENTS?		N	10	

APPROXIMATE # OF EXTERIOR DOORS:	7 2 0			
TYPICAL # OF WINDOWS / LIVING AREA:				
TYPICAL # OF WINDOWS / BEDROOM:				
ESTIMATED WINDOW SIZE (SF), SELECT ONE FROM DROP DOWN		30" x 60"	12.5 SF	_
THAT IS MOST REPRESENTATIVE FOR ENTIRE PROJECT:	16	48" x 48"	16 SF	
	10	48" x 60"	20 SF	
		60" x 60"	25 SF	
OPENING ADJUSTMENT FACTOR	1.25			
				_
ENERGY USE, 2 YEAR AVERAGE (kBTU)	8418057.68			
EXISTING EUI (kBTU/SF YR)	113.89			
EXISTING EUI RANGE (KBTU/SF YR)		100-12	20	
EXISTING EUI, WEATHER NORMALIZED (BTU/SF YR DEGREE DAY)		20.14	l.	_

8 ENVELOPE	
APPROXIMATE TOTAL WALL SURFACE AREA (SF):	37320
APPROXIMATE QUANTITY OF OPENINGS (WINDOWS/DOORS), EXCLUDING ADJUSTMENT FACTOR:	254
APPROXIMATE OPENING AREA INCLUDING ADJUSTMENT FACTOR (SF):	5080
OPENING / WALL RATIO:	13.61%
ROOF AREA (SF):	12320
BASEMENT AREA (SF):	1645

LAR + EV	
ROOF AREA (SF):	12320
ROOF AREA REDUCTION FOR SETBACKS / CLEARANCES:	65.00%
SOLAR ROOF AREA (SF):	4312
ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF SOLAR PANELS BASED ON AVAILABLE AREA:	179
ESTIMATED ARRAY SIZE (450 W PANELS), kW:	80.55
ESTIMATED ARRAY KWH/YR	93975
PROJECTED ANNUAL UTILITY SAVINGS FROM SOLAR	\$19,734.75
QUANTITY OF EXISTING / PROPOSED PARKING SPACES	69

NOTABLE BUILDING CHARACTERISTICS + CAPITAL NEEDS SURVEY	
IRREGULAR FACADE	NO
EXTENSIVE PORCHES AND / OR BALCONIES	NO
KNOWN ENVIRONMENTAL ABATEMENT NEEDS	NO
HEATING SYSTEM AT END OF SERVICE LIFE	YES
EXISTING HEATING SYSTEM FUEL SOURCE	GAS
EXISTING HVAC DUCTED VS NON-DUCTED	NON-DUCTED
DOMESTIC HOT WATER SYSTEM AT END OF SERVICE LIFE	NO
EXISTING DOMESTIC HOT WATER SYSTEM FUEL SOURCE	GAS
ROOF AT END OF SERVICE LIFE	YES
WINDOWS AT END OF SERVICE LIFE	NO
KNOW FAÇADE FAILURES OR WATER INFILTRATION	NO
HISTORICAL COMPONENTS	NO
BUILDING TO REMAIN OCCUPIED DURING CONSTRUCTION / IMPROVEMENTS	

#### **REPLICABILITY:**

-CONSIDER PANELIZED NON-**COMBUSTIBLE VS SITE-BUILT COMBUSTIBLE CONSTRUCTION** -CONSIDER AVAILABLE INCENTIVES

#### **CO2 EMISSIONS REDUCTION:**

-IDENTIFY POST-RETROFIT EUI GOALS -ASSUME ELECTRIFICATION -PROJECT ROUGH SOLAR POTENTIAL -ASSESS AVAILABLE INCENTIVES / REQ'T.S -REVIEW 3 SCOPE TIERS OF ENVELOPE + SYSTEMS IMPROVEMENTS

**OCCUPANT IMPACT:** -CONSIDER RELOCATION COSTS AND **IMPACT ON SCHEDULE** 





# DEER COSTING TOOL IN PROGRESS



# DEEP ENERGY EXTERIOR RETROFITS **Sustainable Transformations:**

**Detailing for PHIUS Retrofits** 

Julie Klump, POAH **Tim McDonald, Onion Flats Architecture Jeannette Penniman, Onion Flats Architecture** Kara Haggerty Wilson, Onion Flats Architecture